

FIFTH SEMESTER B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2014

(UG-CCSS)

Core Course

Zoology

ZO 5B 10—CELL BIOLOGY, GENETICS AND MOLECULAR BIOLOGY

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 30 Weightage

I. Answer all *twelve* questions. Each question carries $\frac{1}{4}$ weightage :

A. Objective type questions :

1 Holandric gene are located on :

- (a) X chromosome. (b) Y chromosome.
(c) Autosome. (d) First pair of chromosome.

2 One gene-one enzyme hypothesis was proposed by :

- (a) Sutton and Boveri. (b) Watson and Crick.
(c) Jacob and Monod. (d) Beadle and Tatum.

3 Lysosomes are formed from :

- (a) Golgi complex. (b) Mitochondria.
(c) Endoplasmic reticulum. (d) Ribosomes.

4 Histones are rich in :

- (a) Tryptophan and Valine.
(b) Arginine and Lysine.
(c) Glutamic acid and Aspartic acid.
(d) Cysteine and Methionine.

B. Name the following :—

- 5 Inactive and condensed X chromosome found in female mammals.
6 Scientist who proposed Gene balance theory.
7 Initiation codon on mRNA.
8 Specialized proteins that allow the denatured proteins to refold correctly.

Turn over

C. Fill up the blanks :

- 9 Ribosomes were discovered by _____,
- 10 Basic proteins associated with DNA in chromatin are _____.
- 11 Diagrammatic representation of karyotype of an organism is _____.
- 12 _____ is the Inducer of lac operon in *E.coli*.

(12 × ¼ = 3 weightage)

II. Short Answer Questions (Answer all *nine* questions) :

- 13 Write the functions of Lysosomes.
- 14 What are Proteasomes ?
- 15 What are Nucleosomes ?
- 16 Explain Sex limited inheritance.
- 17 Explain Induced mutations.
- 18 What is Erythroblastosis foetalis ?
- 19 Explain C- value paradox.
- 20 What is Reverse transcription ?
- 21 What is Pedigree analysis ?

(9 × 1 = 9 weightage)

III. Short answer questions (Answer any *five* questions) :

- 22 What are Lampbrush chromosomes ? Explain its structure.
- 23 Explain Sex linked inheritance in man.
- 24 What are the modifications of plasma membrane ? Explain it.
- 25 Describe the structure and functions of Golgi complex.
- 26 Explain the pattern of inheritance of shell coiling in *Limnaea*.
- 27 Explain Chromosomal mechanism of Sex determination in animals.
- 28 Explain Co-dominance with an example.

(5 × 2 = 10 weightage)

IV. Essay questions (Answer any *two* questions) :

- 29 What is Polygenic inheritance ? Explain the inheritance of Skin colour in man.
- 30 Explain various stages of Meiosis.
- 31 Explain various types of Chromosomal mutations.

(2 × 4 = 8 weightage)