## THIRD SEMESTER B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2020 (CUCBCSS - UG)

CC15U MAT3 B03 / CC18U MAT3 B03 - CALCULUS AND ANALYTIC GEOMETRY

(Mathematics - Core Course)

(2015 to 2018 Admissions - Supplementary/Improvement)

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 80 Marks

## PART-A (Objective Type)

Answer *all* questions. Each question carries 1 mark.

- 1. Evaluate  $\int \tan x \, dx$ .
- 2. If  $\cosh x = \frac{5}{4}$ , then  $\sinh x = \cdots$ .
- 3. Evaluate  $\lim_{x \to 0^+} \left( \frac{\sin x}{x^2} \right)$
- 4. Give an example of a bounded sequence which is not convergent.
- 5. Evaluate  $\lim_{n \to \infty} \left( \frac{\ln n}{n} \right)$

6. Find the sum of the series  $1 + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{9} + \frac{1}{27} + \cdots$ 

- 7. Give an example of an alternating convergent series.
- 8. Write the vertex of the parabola  $(x 2)^2 = -4(y 3)$ .
- 9. Find the slope of the curve  $x = 4 \sin t$  and  $y = 2 \cos t$  at  $t = \pi/4$
- 10. Replace the Cartesian equation  $x^2 + y^2 = 4$  by equivalent polar equation.
- 11. Write the polar equation of a circle with centre at (2,0) and passing through the origin.
- 12. Write the standard polar equation of the ellipse.

# (12 x 1 =12 Marks)

#### **PART-B** (Short Answer Type)

Answer any nine questions. Each question carries 2 marks.

13. Evaluate ∫<sub>1</sub><sup>2</sup> 2<sup>lnx</sup>/<sub>x</sub> dx.
14. Prove that csch<sup>-1</sup> x = sinh<sup>-1</sup> (1/x).
15. Evaluate lim (lin x)/(cot x).
16. Show that the function 4<sup>x</sup> grows faster than 3<sup>x</sup>.
17. For any x > 0, prove that lim n→∞(x)<sup>1/n</sup> = 1.
18. Find the limit of the convergent sequence {a<sub>n</sub>}, where a<sub>n</sub> = (1/n)<sup>1/ln n</sup>.

19. Investigate the convergence of the series  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left( \frac{n^3+1}{2^{n+1}} \right)$ .

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- 20. Find the eccentricity of the ellipse  $2x^2 + 3y^2 = 6$ .
- 21. Graph the set of points whose polar coordinates satisfy the conditions  $0 \le \theta \le \frac{\pi}{2}$ ,  $1 \le r \le 2$ .
- 22. Find the area of the Lemniscates of Bernoulli  $r^2 = \cos 2\theta$ .
- 23. Polar equation of a conic is  $r = \frac{16}{4+4\sin\theta}$ . Identify the conic and find its directrix.
- 24. Show that the point  $\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3\pi}{2}\right)$  lies on the curve  $r = -\sin\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)$

(9 x 2 = 18 Marks)

## PART-C (Short Essay Type)

Answer any *six* questions. Each question carries 5 marks.

- 25. Express  $\tanh^{-1} x$  in terms of logarithms.
- 26. Show that  $\sqrt{x^2 + 5}$  and  $(2\sqrt{x} 1)^2$  grow at the same rate as  $x \to \infty$
- 27. Find  $\lim_{n \to \infty} \left(1 + \frac{x}{n}\right)^n$ .
- 28. Examine the convergence of the series  $\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2^2} + \frac{3}{2^3} + \frac{1}{2^4} + \frac{5}{2^5} + \frac{1}{2^6} + \frac{7}{2^7} + \cdots$
- 29. Show that the series  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^{n-1}}{2n-1}$  converges conditionally.
- 30. Find the Taylor series generated by  $f(x) = e^x$  at x = 1. Where if anywhere, does the series converge?
- 31. Find the centre, eccentricity, foci and directories of the ellipse  $9x^2 + 25y^2 - 18x - 100y - 116 = 0.$
- 32. Find the area of the surface of the solid formed by the revolution of the cardioid  $r = 1 + \cos \theta$  about the *x axis*.
- 33. Find the points of intersection of the curves  $r^2 = 4 \cos \theta$  and  $r = 1 \cos \theta$ .

(6 x 5 = 30 Marks)

#### PART - D (Essay Type)

Answer any two questions. Each question carries 10 marks.

- 34. Discuss the convergence of the series  $\sum_{n=2}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n(\ln n)^p}$ , where p > 0
- 35. Find Maclaurin series for f(x) = ln(1 + x). Also find Taylor polynomials of orders 0, 1, 2 and 3 generated by f at zero.
- 36. Draw the circles  $r = a\sqrt{2}$  and  $r = 2a \cos \theta$  and find the area shared by the circles.

(2 x 10 = 20 Marks)

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