19P219	(Pages: 1)	Name
		Reg. No.

SECOND SEMESTER M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2020 (CUCSS - PG)

CC19P ESC2 C08 - ENVIRONMENTAL MICROBIOLOGY AND BIOTECHNOLOGY

(Environmental Science)

(2019 Admissions - Regular)

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 30 Weightage

I. Answer any *four* questions.

- 1. Comment on NFT.
- 2. What are xenobiotics?
- 3. Comment on the applications of enzymes in leather industry.
- 4. Explain the ecological importance of micorbial mats.
- 5. Give an account of genetically engineered microorganisms. What are its impacts?
- 6. What is Phage typing?
- 7. What are superbugs?

 $(4 \times 2 = 8 \text{ Weightage})$

II. Answer any four questions.

- 8. What is vermicomposting? Discuss the applications in municipal soild waste management.
- 9. Write short notes on bio desulphurization of oils.
- 10. Give an account of AMATS.
- 11. Give an account on the role of biotechnology in environmental protection.
- 12. What are the strategies for bioremediation of soil?
- 13. Describe the metabolic pathway for PHB accumulation.
- 14. Discuss biodegradation of lignin & cellulose.

 $(4 \times 3 = 12 \text{ Weightage})$

III. Answer any *two* of the following.

- 15. Discuss the different methods for microbiological analysis of water.
- 16. What are biosensors? Illustrate the principle and development on biosensors?
- 17. Discuss the biotechnological methods for the control of air pollution.
- 18. Write an essay on bioremediation of pesticides.

 $(2 \times 5 = 10 \text{ Weightage})$
