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Name..... Reg. No.....

THIRD SEMESTER M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2021

(CBCSS-PG)

(Regular/Supplementary/Improvement)

CC19P CSS3 C13 - PRINCIPLES OF COMPILERS

(Computer Science)

(2019 Admission onwards)

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 30 Weightage

PART A

Answer any *four* questions. Each question carries 2 weightage.

- 1. Compare NFA and DFA with example
- 2. What is a symbol table? Write a note on Handle Pruning?
- 3. Explain in detail the design issues of code generator.
- 4. Compare static and dynamic allocation.
- 5. Explain basic blocks and flow graphs.
- 6. Write a note on simple code generator
- 7. Discuss operator precedence parsing.

$(4 \times 2 = 8 \text{ Weightage})$

PART B

Answer any *four* questions. Each question carries 3 weightage

- 8. Explain activation trees and records with examples.
- 9. Discuss in detail about
 - (a) Storage allocation strategies (b) Parameter passing methods.
- 10. Explain type checking with necessary diagram
- 11. Show the annotated parse tree and code generator process for the following arithemetic expression.

(a) a + (b-c)*d (b) -a(a+b)*(c+d)+(a*b+c)

- 12. Explain the implementation of Three Address statements.
- 13. Explain various errors encountered in different phases of compiler.
- 14. Show that the following grammer.

 $S \rightarrow Aa|bAc|dc|bda$ $A \rightarrow d$ $B \rightarrow d$ Is LALR(1) but not SLR(1)

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PART C

Answer any two questions. Each question carries 5 weightage

- 15. Explain the algorithm to minimize the number of states of a DFA. Illustrate.
- 16. Explain region based analysis on optimization.
- 17. Discuss the various phases of compiler and trace it with the program segment (position:=intial+rate*60)
- 18. Calculate the first and follow functions for the given grammar.
 - $S \rightarrow aBDh$ $B \rightarrow cC$ $C \rightarrow bC / \in$ $D \rightarrow EF$ $E \rightarrow g / \in$ $F \rightarrow f / \in$

 $(2 \times 5 = 10 \text{ Weightage})$
