20P354	(Pages: 1)	Name
		Reg. No

## THIRD SEMESTER M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2021

(CBCSS-PG)

(Regular/Supplementary/Improvement)

## CC19P GEL3 E01a - CLIMATOLOGY

(Applied Geology)
(2019 Admission onwards)

Time: Three Hours Maximum: 30 Weightage

- I. Short answer type questions. Answer any *four* questions. Each question carries 2 weightage.
  - 1. List the main contributions to the content of argon in atmosphere.
  - 2. How does ozone layer protects life on earth?
  - 3. Explain prevailing westerlies.
  - 4. Discuss absolutely stable air.
  - 5. Assess how friction affects wind movement.
  - 6. Differentiate between humidity and relative humidity.
  - 7. Examine the conditions necessary to form hail.

 $(4 \times 2 = 8 \text{ Weightage})$ 

- II. Short essay questions. Answer any *four* questions. Each question carries 3 weightage.
  - 8. Explain the temperature inversion in stratosphere.
  - 9. Forms of condensation.
  - 10. Differentiate between thermally direct and indirect circulation cells.
  - 11. Types of winds.
  - 12. Examine the formation of cumulonimbus clouds.
  - 13. Insolation.
  - 14. Evaluate the source for the enormous amount of energy that powers a tropical cyclone.

 $(4 \times 3 = 12 \text{ Weightage})$ 

- III. Long essay. Answer *two* questions. Each question carries 5 weightage.
  - 15. Compare and contrast homosphere and heterosphere. Assess the sources of methane in atmosphere.
  - 16. Elucidate the influence of temperature on dew point. Explain the effect of drag and gravity on precipitation.
  - 17. Explain Koppen's and Thornthwaite's classification of climate.
  - 18. Explain the formation of subtropical jet streams. The global high-pressure zones are not in the forms of continuous belts but as isolated cells. Elucidate.

 $(2 \times 5 = 10 \text{ Weightage})$