21U279S	(Pages: 2)	Name:
	ER B.Voc. DEGREE EXAMI Voc. – Food Processing Techn	INATION, APRIL 2022
	706 - PRINCIPLES OF FOOI	
	20 Admissions - Supplementary	•
Time: Three Hours		Maximum: 80 Marks
	PART-A	
Answer	all question. Each question car	ries 1 mark.
1. Name any two natural	preservatives	
2. Name any two method	ls of pasteurization	
3. Acetic acid is systema	tically known as	
4. Irradiation is also know	wn as	
5. Expand HTST		
6. The term "Appertization	on" is commonly known as	
7. Father of canning is		
8. Combination of preser	vation method is	
9. A chemical preservative	ve mainly used in pickles is	
10. When ice crystal of fr	ozen food evaporates from an	area at the surface, the defect is
called		
		$(10 \times 1 = 10 \text{ Marks})$
	PART-B	
Answer any	eight questions. Each question	carries 2 marks.
11. What is water activity	?	
12. What is freezer burn?		
13. What do you mean by	lacquering?	
14. Write the objectives of	f blanching?	
15. Write two applications	s of HPP?	
16. Write on Ohmic Heati	ng	
17. Write four advantages	of fermented foods?	
18. Which type of contain	ers are used in canning?	
19. What is water activity	?	
20. Differentiate between	quick freezing and sharp freezi	ing?
21. What is osmotic dehyd	dration?	
22. Explain sublimation pr	rinciple.	

 $(8 \times 2 = 16 \text{ Marks})$

PART-C

Answer any six questions. Each question carries 4 marks.

- 23. Write hurdle technology in detail?
- 24. Explain the importance of fermentation?
- 25. What is radiation? Explain its mode of action?
- 26. Write a note on steps in new product development?
- 27. Explain about sulphuring and sulphiting?
- 28. Write a note on freezing methods
- 29. Describe the type of containers used in canning products
- 30. Describe about different types of pasteurization
- 31. Write a note on irradiation?

 $(6 \times 4 = 24 \text{ Marks})$

PART-D

Answer any *two* questions. Each question carries 15 marks

- 32. Explain briefly about thermal and non-thermal processing of food preservation methods?
- 33. Elaborate on fermentation and different types of fermentation?
- 34. Describe canning and explain about spoilage in canned foods?
- 35. Differentiate drying and dehydration and briefly explain any 2 dryers with neat diagram?

 $(2 \times 15 = 30 \text{ Marks})$
