21U276S

(Pages: 2)

Name:	••
Reg. No:	••

### SECOND SEMESTER B.Voc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022

(B.Voc. – Information Technology)

### CC18U SDC2 DS07 - INTRODUCTION TO DATA SCIENCE

(2018 to 2020 Admissions - Supplementary/Improvement)

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 80 Marks

### PART A

Answer *all* questions. Each question carries 1 mark.

- 1. \_\_\_\_\_ is the process of "taking all aspects of life and turning them into data."
- 2. \_\_\_\_\_ is an approach to analyzing data sets to summarize their main characteristics, often with visual methods.
- 3. The \_\_\_\_\_ matrix that has a 1 in row i and column j if there is an edge between nodes i and j, and 0 otherwise.
- 4. The \_\_\_\_\_ matrix has nonzero entries only on the diagonal.
- 5. The difference between the degree matrix and the adjacency matrix is the \_\_\_\_\_\_ matrix.
- 6. The smallest eigenvalue for every Laplacian matrix is \_\_\_\_\_

7. The number of arcs along the path is the \_\_\_\_\_

- 8. A \_\_\_\_\_ in a directed graph is a sequence of nodes v 0, v 1,...,v k such that there are arcs v  $i \rightarrow v i + 1$  for all i = 0, 1, ..., k-1.
- 9. The \_\_\_\_\_\_ for a node v is the set of nodes u for which there is a path of length at most d from v to u.
- 10. The \_\_\_\_\_\_ of a directed graph is the smallest integer d such that for every two nodes u and v there is a path of length d or less from u to v.

 $(10 \times 1 = 10 \text{ Marks})$ 

# PART B

## Answer any *eight* questions. Each question carries 2 marks.

- 11. What is Supervised Learning?
- 12. What is Linear Regression?
- 13. What is classification?
- 14. What is quota sampling?
- 15. What is statistical modeling?
- 16. What is random variable?
- 17. Define wrappers.

- 18. What is spam?
- 19. Define betweenness.
- 20. Define machine learning.
- 21. Define singular value decomposition.
- 22. Define filters.

(8 × 2 = 16 Marks)

### PART C

Answer any six questions. Each question carries 4 marks

- 23. What are the different data objects in R?
- 24. What are the different sampling techniques?
- 25. Explain Exploratory Data Analysis.
- 26. Explain decision making statements in R.
- 27. What is feature extraction? Why it is useful?
- 28. What is K-means? How can you select K for K-means?
- 29. Explain decision tree algorithm.
- 30. Explain Clustering of Social-Network Graphs.
- 31. Differentiate between univariate, bivariate and multivariate analysis with example.

(6 × 4 = 24 Marks)

#### PART D

Answer any *two* questions. Each question carries 15 marks.

- 32. What is data science? Explain the data science process.
- 33. What is social network? What are its characteristics? How social network is represented as graph?
- 34. What is data visualization? Explain basic principles of data visualization.
- 35. Explain naïve bayes classification with example.

 $(2 \times 15 = 30 \text{ Marks})$ 

\*\*\*\*\*\*