22U405

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Name:

Reg.No:

## FOURTH SEMESTER B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2024

(CBCSS - UG)

(Regular/Supplementary/Improvement)

## CC19U CHE4 B04 - ORGANIC CHEMISTRY - I

(Chemistry - Core Course)

(2019 Admission onwards)

Time : 2.00 Hours

Maximum : 60 Marks

Credit : 3

**Part A** (Short answer questions) Answer *all* questions. Each question carries 2 marks.

- 1. Name two groups which show +I effect.
- 2. What is meant by sterric effect?
- 3. What is meant by resonance effect?
- 4. Draw the structures of maleic acid and fumaric acis. How they can be distinguished?
- 5. What is meant by chirality?
- 6. Explain the term racemic mixture.
- 7. What is Lindlar's catalyst? What is its use in organic synthesis?
- 8. What is E1 reaction?
- 9. How is propanone converted to propane?
- 10. What is  $SN_2$  reaction?
- 11. Show that benzene is aromatic based on Huckel's rule.
- 12. Give two examples for meta directing group.

(Ceiling: 20 Marks)

**Part B** (Short essay questions - Paragraph) Answer *all* questions. Each question carries 5 marks.

- 13. What is the order of stability of propene, but-1-ene and but-2-ene? Why?
- 14. Explain how mesomeric effect influences the pi- electron density in aniline.
- 15. Draw the conformations of methylcyclohexane and comment on their relative stabilities.

- 16. When 3, 3 dimethyl butane 2-ol undergoes dehydration, the major product is 2, 3 dimetyl but-2-ene. Explain this observation.
- 17. What is peroxide effect? Explain why it is shown only by HBr.
- 18. Name and formulate two heterocyclic compounds that are aromatic. Explain their aromaticity on the basis of Huckel's rule.
- 19. What is meant by nitration? Discuss the mechanism of nitration of benzene.

## (Ceiling: 30 Marks)

## **Part C** (Essay questions) Answer any *one* question. The question carries 10 marks.

- 20. Explain the terms electrophile, nucleophile and free radicals with suitable examples.
- 21. Discuss the factors affecting the reactivity of alkyl halides in SN2 reactions.

 $(1 \times 10 = 10 \text{ Marks})$ 

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