22U430

(Pages: 2)

Name:

Reg.No:

FOURTH SEMESTER B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2024

(CBCSS - UG)

(Regular/Supplementary/Improvement)

CC19U FEN4 B05 - FUNDAMENTALS OF LINGUISTICS

(Functional English - Core Course)

(2019 Admission onwards)

Time : 2.5 Hours

Maximum : 80 Marks

Credit : 4

Part A (Short answer questions) Answer *all* questions. Each question carries 2 marks.

- 1. How can 'language shift ' be dangerous?
- 2. What is 'lexicography'?
- 3. Explain the term 'Americanization'.
- 4. What is 'corpus linguistics'?
- 5. What is syntax?
- 6. What is a consonant cluster?
- 7. Differentiate between 'competence' and 'performance'.
- 8. What is the sense relation between rose and flower?
- 9. What is presupposition?
- 10. Explain 'conversion' with an example.
- 11. Define accent.
- 12. Give the form and functional labels of the underlined words in the following sentence: The <u>hunter shot</u> the <u>tiger</u>.
- 13. What is meant by acceptability?
- 14. What is TG Grammar and who introduced it?
- 15. Who is the pioneer in the study of New Englishes and what is the name of his book?

(Ceiling: 25 Marks)

Part B (Paragraph questions)

Answer *all* questions. Each question carries 5 marks.

- 16. Write a short note on the theories of language origin.
- 17. Language is a system of systems. Explain.
- 18. Sociolinguistics.
- 19. Write a note on types of ambiguity.
- 20. Distinguish between lexical and grammatical meaning.
- 21. Disinguish between 'code-switching' and 'code-mixing'.
- 22. Discuss the structuralists' criticism of traditional grammar.
- 23. Compare spoken and written grammar.

(Ceiling: 35 Marks)

Part C (Essay questions)

Answer any *two* questions. Each question carries 10 marks.

- 24. Differentiate between human language and animal systems of communication.
- 25. Speech sounds of English.
- 26. Discuss morphemes and types of morphemes.
- 27. Examine the advantages and limitations of IC Analysis.

 $(2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ Marks})$
