22U404

Name:

Reg.No:

FOURTH SEMESTER B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2024

(CBCSS - UG)

(Regular/Supplementary/Improvement)

CC19U PHY4 C04 / CC20U PHY4 C04 - ELECTRICITY, MAGNETISM AND NUCLEAR PHYSICS

(Physics - Complementary Course)

(2019 Admission onwards)

Time: 2.00 Hours

Maximum : 60 Marks

Credit : 2

Part A (Short answer questions) Answer *all* questions. Each question carries 2 marks.

- 1. State and explain Coulomb's inverse square law in electrostatics.
- 2. What is electrostatic shielding? Mention one practical application.
- 3. A parallel plate capacitor has a capacitance of 1F. The plates are separated by 1cm. Then what must be the area of each plate?
- 4. Define conductance and conductivity.
- 5. What are superconductors? Give examples.
- 6. What are ferromagnetic substances? Give examples.
- 7. Define reduction factor of TG. How does the sensitivity of TG depend on its reduction factor?
- 8. What do you mean by saturation property of nuclear forces?
- 9. Mention four properties of beta rays.
- 10. Mention any two methods of disposal of nuclear wastes.
- 11. What are Cosmic rays?
- 12. Explain briefly about LHC.

(Ceiling: 20 Marks)

Part B (Short essay questions - Paragraph) Answer *all* questions. Each question carries 5 marks.

13. Explain in detail how a potentiometer is used to measure the resistance of a coil?

14. What is a Carey foster bridge? What is its principle?

15. Derive the relation between relative permeability and magnetic susceptibility.

(Pages: 2)

- 16. In tan A position a short magnet is placed at a distance d_1 from the centre of the compass box of a deflection magnetometer. When the same magnet is placed at a distance d_2 from the compass box in tan B position of the magnetometer, the deflection remains same. Find the ratio (d_1/d_2)
- 17. Explain the theory behind Hydrogen bomb.
- 18. What are the advantages of cyclic accelerators over a linear one?
- 19. Explain the quark hypothesis.

(Ceiling: 30 Marks)

Part C (Essay questions)

Answer any *one* question. The question carries 10 marks.

- 20. State and explain Gauss's theorem in electrostatics. Find out the field due to a uniform plane sheet of charge.
- 21. Write the properties of nuclear forces and explain breifly Nuclear fission and fusion.

 $(1 \times 10 = 10 \text{ Marks})$
