22U449

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Name: Reg No:

FOURTH SEMESTER B.A./B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2024

(CBCSS-UG)

(Regular/Supplementary/Improvement)

CC21U SKT4 A10 – SAMSKRITASAHITYASAMIKSHA - IV

(HISTORY OF SANSKRIT LITERATURE, KERALA CULTURE AND TRANSLATION)

(Sanskrit- Common Course)

(2019 Admission onwards)

Time: 2 ¹/₂ Hours.

Maximum: 80 Marks Credit: 4

(Answer may be written in Sanskrit, English or in Malayalam. In writing Sanskrit Devanagari script should be used.)

I. लघुखण्डिकया उत्तरं लिखत।

(Write short notes – 15 questions, carries 2 marks each, ceiling 25 marks)

- 1. Name of four Sanskrit authors of Kerala along with the famous text written by them?
- 2. What is Harivamasa?
- 3. How many kandas are there in Ramayana? What are they?
- 4. Who is known as Kerala Kalidasa? Why?
- 5. Name of any four Champukavyas along with their authors?
- 6. What is the subject matter of Purvabharatachampu.?
- 7. Explain Chaturvidhabhinaya.
- 8. Explain influence of Ramayana on Bhasa plays.
- 9. Name of four Prabandhas written by Melputhur Narayana Bhatta for Chakyarkuthu
- 10. Who wrote Rajatharangini? What is the subject matter of it?
- 11. Give a brief note on Ramayanachampu.
- 12. Name of four Mutts established by Sree Sankaracharya.
- 13. What is the difference between Natyadharmi and Lokadharmi?
- 14. Which work is known as Virakambarayacharitham? Why?
- 15. Translate to English or Malayalam दानं भोगो नाशस्तिम्रो गतयो भवन्ति वित्तस्य।

यो न ददाति न भुङ्क्ते तस्य तृतीया गतिर्भवति॥

(Ceiling: 25 Marks)

II. एकया खण्डिकया प्रश्नानां उत्तरं लिखत।

(Write short notes in paragraph, 8 questions, carries 5marks each, ceiling 35)

- 16. Arguments of Prof. Jacobi in the development of Ramayana.
- 17. Philosophical contributions of Sree Narayana Guru.
- 18. Krishnanattam.
- 19. Contributions of Ramapanivada to Sanskrit language and literature
- 20. Viswagunadarsachampu
- 21. The main reforms implemented by Svathi Thirunal.

Translate into English or Malayalam:

22. कस्मिंश्चिदधिष्ठाने देवशर्मा नाम ब्राह्मणः प्रतिवसति स्म। तस्य भार्या प्रसूता सुतमजनयत्। तस्मिन्नेव दिने नकुली नकुलं प्रसूता। अथ सा सुतवत्सला दारकवत्तमपि नकुलं स्तन्यदानाभ्यङ्गपोषणादिभिः पुपोष। परं तस्य न विश्वसिति यत्कदाचिदेष स्वजातिदोषवशादस्य दारकस्य विरुद्धमाचरिष्यतीति।

23. Translate into Sanskrit

A crow is very thirsty. It roams about for water. It is summer. There is no water anywhere. The crow goes long distance with difficulty. There it saw a pot. The crow feels very happy. But there is only a little water in the pot. How do I drink water? Thus the crow thinks. It makes a plan. It brings small stones and fills the pot. The water rises up. The crow drinks water happily. Afterwards it goes.

(Ceiling: 35 Marks)

III.द्वयोरुत्तरं लिखत।

(Write essays on any two, carries 10 marks each.)

- 24. Explain the origin and development of Mahabharatha.
- 25. Write an essay on Classical Performing Art Kootiyattam.
- 26. Origin and development of Champu literature with major Champuworks.
- 27. Write an essay on the Contributions of Ramapanivada and Svathi Thirunal.

 $(2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ Marks})$
