(Pages: 2)

Name :

Reg. No :

FOURTH SEMESTER B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2025

(CBCSS-UG)

(Regular/Supplementary/Improvement)

CC19U BOT4 C04 - PLANT PHYSIOLOGY, ECOLOGY AND GENETICS

(Botany - Complementary Course)

(2019 Admission onwards)

Time: 2 Hours

Maximum: 60 Marks Credit: 2

Part A (Short answer questions) Answer *all* questions. Each question carries 2 marks.

- 1. What is DPD?
- 2. How do plants passively absorb water?
- 3. Explain the defficiency symptoms of nitrogen in plants.
- 4. Explain photolysis of water.
- 5. Define the law of limiting factors.
- 6. What is log phase of growth?
- 7. Explain vernalisation.
- 8. What is haustorium? Give one example.
- 9. What is hydrosere?
- 10. Explain heterozygosity.
- 11. State and explain law of segregation with an example.
- 12. Explain back cross.

(Ceiling: 20 Marks)

Part B (Short essay questions - Paragraph)

Answer *all* questions. Each question carries 5 marks.

- 13. Describe the structure and function of golgi bodies.
- 14. Explain K+ ion theory of stomatal movement.
- 15. Explain red drop and Emerson enhancement effect.
- 16. Describe abscission and senescence.

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- 17. Write an account on the factors causing dormancy and the techniques to break dormancy.
- 18. Distinguish between commensalism and mutualism.
- 19. How fruit colour character in summer squashes inherits?

(Ceiling: 30 Marks)

Part C (Essay questions)

Answer any *one* question. The question carries 10 marks.

- 20. What is Calvin cycle? Explain the main reaction of Calvin cycle by means of a schematic diagram.
- 21. What are hydrophytes? What are the major adaptations of hydrophytes?

 $(1 \times 10 = 10 \text{ Marks})$
