

## BEHAVIOURAL STATISTICAL TECHNIQUES

|                       |   |                         |                          |                           |                    |
|-----------------------|---|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|
| <b>Programme</b>      | <b>B.Sc. Statistics</b>   |                         |                          |                           |                    |
| <b>Course Code</b>    | <b>STA1MN105 (P)</b>  |                         |                          |                           |                    |
| <b>Course Title</b>   | <b>Descriptive Statistics</b>   |                         |                          |                           |                    |
| <b>Type of Course</b> | <b>Minor</b>  |                         |                          |                           |                    |
| <b>Semester</b>       | <b>I</b>  |                         |                          |                           |                    |
| <b>Academic</b>       | <b>100-109</b>  |                         |                          |                           |                    |
| <b>Level</b>          |   |                         |                          |                           |                    |
| <b>Course Details</b> | <b>Credit</b>   | <b>Lecture per week</b> | <b>Tutorial per week</b> | <b>Practical per week</b> | <b>Total Hours</b> |
|                       | <b>4</b>  | <b>3</b>                | <b>-</b>                 | <b>2</b>                  | <b>75</b>          |
| <b>Pre-requisites</b> | Familiarity with different types of data, understanding of common data visualization techniques, basic algebraic concepts.  |                         |                          |                           |                    |
| <b>Course Summary</b> | Build a foundation in data understanding, covering primary/secondary, quantitative/qualitative data, along with graphical representation like bar diagrams, central tendency, and dispersion measures, leading to practical survey and software applications. |                         |                          |                           |                    |

### Course Outcomes (CO):

| <b>CO</b> | <b>CO Statement</b>  | <b>Cognitive Level*</b> | <b>Knowledge Category#</b> | <b>Evaluation Tools used</b>   |
|-----------|--|-------------------------|----------------------------|--|
| CO1       | Understand data types and sampling techniques and critically evaluate ethical implications of statistical methods aligning with human values | Ap                      | C                          | Instructor-created exams / Quiz  |
| CO2       | Master diagrammatic representation and frequency distribution  | Ap                      | F                          | Practical Assignment / Observation of Practical Skills/ Instructor-created exams |
| CO3       | Apply measures of central tendency with  | Ap                      | C                          | Seminar Presentation / Group Tutorial  |

|  |   |    |   |  |
|--|---|----|---|--|
|  | practical examples and analyse data to help entrepreneurial decisions using critical thinking skills. |    |   | Work/<br>Instructor-created exams              |
| CO4  | Grasp measures of dispersion and their applications   | Ap | F | Instructor-created exams /<br>Home Assignments |
| CO5  | Explain how to calculate measures of central tendency and dispersion using JASP software              | Ap | P | Viva Voce/<br>Instructor-created exams         |
| <p>* - Remember (R), Understand (U), Apply (Ap), Analyse (An), Evaluate (E), Create (C)<br/> # - Factual Knowledge(F) Conceptual Knowledge (C) Procedural Knowledge (P)<br/> Metacognitive Knowledge (M)</p> |   |    |   |  |

### Detailed Syllabus:

| Module    | Unit   | Content   | Hrs<br>(45+30) | Marks     |
|-----------|--|---|----------------|-----------|
| <b>I</b>  | <b>A basic idea about data</b>   |   | <b>6</b>       | <b>15</b> |
|           | 1  | Primary and secondary data  | 3              |           |
|           | 2  | Quantitative and qualitative data                                   | 1              |           |
|           | 3  | Population and sample, Sampling and census                          | 1              |           |
|           | 4  | Discrete and continuous data  | 1              |           |
|           | <b>Sections from References:</b><br>Unit 1: 2.2 [Ref 2]<br>Unit 2: 11.1 [Ref 2]<br>Unit 3: 12.1 [Ref 1]<br>Unit 4: 2.1 [Ref 2] |   |                |           |
| <b>II</b> | <b>Diagrammatic representation of data</b>   |   | <b>15</b>      | <b>15</b> |
|           | 5  | Bar diagrams, pie diagram, Pictograms                               | 5              |           |
|           | 6  | Four types of classification  | 1              |           |
|           | 7  | Frequency distribution, discrete and continuous frequency tables    | 6              |           |
|           | 8  | Terms used in a frequency distribution, Cumulative frequency tables | 3              |           |
|           | <b>Sections from References:</b><br>Unit 5: 4.3(4.3.2 to 4.3.7) [Ref 2]  |   |                |           |

|                              |   |   |           |
|------------------------------|---|---|-----------|
|                              | Unit 6: 5.3 Ref[2]<br>Unit 7: 3.3[Ref 2]<br>Unit 8: 3.5 [Ref 2]   |   |           |
| <b>III</b>                   | <b>Measures of central tendency</b>   | <b>14</b>   | <b>20</b> |
|                              | 9   | Mean, Median, Mode  | 9         |
|                              | 10  | Geometric mean and Harmonic mean with simple applications | 4         |
|                              | 11  | Empirical relation connecting mean, median and mode       | 1         |
|                              | Sections from References:<br>Unit 9: 2.5,2.6,2.7 [Ref 1], Chapter 2 [Ref 3]<br>Unit 10: 2.8,2.9 [Ref 1]<br>Unit 11: 2.7 [Ref 1]   |   |           |
| <b>IV</b>                    | <b>Measures of dispersion</b>   | <b>10</b>   | <b>20</b> |
|                              | 12  | Range, Standard deviation,                                | 4         |
|                              | 13  | Quartile deviation  | 4         |
|                              | 14  | Coefficient of variation                                  | 2         |
|                              | Sections from References:<br>Unit 12: Section 1 and 4, Chapter 3 [Ref 3]<br>Unit 13: Section 2, Chapter 3 [Ref 3]<br>Unit 14: 3.8.1 [Ref 1]   |   |           |
| <b>V</b>                     | <b>PRACTICUM</b>  | <b>30</b>   |           |
|                              | Do practice problems in JASP software from any 5 units of the given list and one additional problem decided by the teacher-in-charge, related to the content of the course. Other units listed here may be used as demonstrations of the concepts taught in the course. |   |           |
|                              | 1   | Installing JASP   |           |
|                              | 2   | Loading data in JASP                                      |           |
|                              | 3   | Quitting JASP   |           |
|                              | 4   | Calculating mean in JASP                                  |           |
|                              | 5   | Calculating Median in JASP                                |           |
|                              | 6   | Calculating mode in JASP                                  |           |
|                              | 7   | Calculating range in JASP                                 |           |
|                              | 8   | Calculating interquartile range in JASP                   |           |
|                              | Sections from References:<br>Unit 1: 3.1 Ref[4]<br>Unit 2: 3.3 Ref[4]<br>Unit 3: 3.6 Ref[4]<br>Unit 4: 4.1.2 Ref[4]<br>Unit 5: 4.1.3 Ref[4]<br>Unit 6: 4.1.6 Ref[4]<br>Unit 7: 4.2.1 Ref[4]<br>Unit 8: 4.2.2 Ref  |   |           |
| <b>Books and References:</b> |   |   |           |

1. Gupta, S.C. and Kapoor, V.K. (1997) Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics. Sultan Chand and Sons, New Delhi
2. S.P Gupta (2021), Statistical Methods 46 th Edition
3. Garrett, H.E. and Woodworth, R.S. (1973) Statistics in Psychology and education. Vakils, Feffer and Simons Private Ltd, Bombay.
4. Navarro, D.J., Foxcroft, D.R., & Faulkenberry, T.J. (2019). Learning Statistics with JASP: A Tutorial for Psychology Students and Other Beginners. (Version ).

### Mapping of COs with PSOs and POs :

|     | PO1 | PO2 | PO3 | PO4 | PO5 | PO6 | PO7 |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| CO1 | 3   | 1   | 1   | 3   | 1   | 0   | 3   |
| CO2 | 3   | 1   | 2   | 2   | 1   | 0   | 1   |
| CO3 | 3   | 1   | 2   | 3   | 1   | 0   | 3   |
| CO4 | 3   | 1   | 2   | 3   | 1   | 0   | 3   |
| CO5 | 3   | 1   | 3   | 3   | 1   | 0   | 3   |

### Correlation Levels:

| Level | Correlation        |
|-------|--------------------|
| -     | Nil                |
| 1     | Slightly / Low     |
| 2     | Moderate/Medium    |
| 3     | Substantial / High |

### Assessment Rubrics:

- Quiz / Assignment/ Quiz/ Discussion / Seminar
- Midterm Exam
- Programming Assignments (20%)
- Final Exam (70%)

### Mapping of COs to Assessment Rubrics :

|     | Internal Exam | Assignment | Project Evaluation | End Semester Examinations |
|-----|---------------|------------|--------------------|---------------------------|
| CO1 | ✓             | ✓          |                    | ✓                         |
| CO2 | ✓             | ✓          |                    | ✓                         |
| CO3 | ✓             | ✓          |                    | ✓                         |
| CO4 | ✓             | ✓          |                    | ✓                         |
| CO5 | ✓             |            |                    |                           |