

15P203

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Name .....

Reg.No. ....

**SECOND SEMESTER M.Sc.DEGREE EXAMINATION, JULY 2016**

(CUCSS-PG)

(Mathematics)

**CC 15P MT2 C08-Topology - I**

(2015 Admission)

Time: 3 Hrs

Maximum: 36 Weightage

**Part-A**

*Answer all questions*

*Each question has weightage 1.*

1. Find the open sets in cofinite topology space.
2. Distinguish between base and sub-base of a topological space.
3. Define embedding of a topological space into another.
4. Give an example of a connected subset  $C$  of  $\mathbb{R}^2$  such that  $\mathbb{R}^2 - C$  has infinitely many components.
5. Give an example of a topological space that is  $T_0$  but not  $T_1$ .
6. Determine open sets in the set of real numbers with usual topology.
7. Prove that every compact Hausdorff space is a  $T_3$  space.
8. Give an example of a space in which every compact subset is closed but which is not Hausdorff.
9. Define component of a space. Also find the components of a discrete space.
10. Give an example for a second countable space.
11. Find all dense subsets of  $\mathbb{R}$  with usual topology.
12. Determine the topology induced by a discrete metric on a set.
13. Determine the convergent sequences in a cocountable topological space.
14. Give an example of connected space which is not locally connected.

(14 × 1 = 14 weightage)

**Part-B**

*Answer any seven questions*

*Each question has weightage 2.*

15. Prove that a discrete space is second countable if and only if the underlying set is countable.
16. Prove that every open cover of a second countable space has a countable subcover.
17. For a subset  $A$  of a space  $X$ , prove that  $\bar{A} = A \cup A'$ .
18. Prove that every separable space satisfies the countable chain condition.
19. Prove that every quotient space of a locally connected space is locally connected.
20. Prove that the product topology is the weak topology determined by the projection functions.
21. Prove that a subset of  $\mathbb{R}$  is connected if and only if it is an interval.
22. Prove that a connected  $T_4$  space with at least two points must be countable.

23. Prove that the composition of continuous function is continuous.
24. Suppose a topological space  $X$  has the property that for every closed subset  $A$  of  $X$ , every continuous real valued function on  $A$  has a continuous extension to  $X$ . Then show that  $X$  is normal.

(7 × 2 = 14 weightage)

### Part-C

Answer any *two* questions

Each question has weightage 4.

25. Prove that every regular, Lindelöf's space is normal.
26. Prove that
- (a) Every continuous real valued function on a compact space is bounded and attains its extrema.
  - (b) Every completely regular space is regular.
27. State and prove Tietze extension theorem.
28. State and prove Urysohn lemma.

(2 × 4 = 8 weightage)

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