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		STER B.A. DEGREE	· ·	APRIL 2019
	(Regular/Supplementary - CUCBCSS)	-	
	CC151	U ECO2 B02 – MICR	*	ſ
	0.010	Economics - Cor		
		(2015 Admission	onwards)	
ime:	Three Hours			Maximum: 80 Marks
	Answe	Section A r all questions. Each qu		
1.	If LAC falls as output expands, this is due to:			
	(a) Law of Diminishing Returns		(b) Economies of scale	
	(c) Diseconomies of scale		(d) Any of the above	
2.	The concept of Pareto-optimality is valid only under:			
	(a) Perfect competition		(b) Monopoly	
	(c) Oligopoly		(d) Monopolistic competition	
3.	Under perfect competition which of the following is correct?			
	(a) $MR = AR$	(b) $AR > MR$	(c) $MR > AR$	(d) None of these
4.	The average variable cost in modern theory is:			
	(a) U shaped		(b) L shaped	
	(c) Saucer shaped		(d) Rectangular hyperbola.	
5.	Product differentiation is a feature of:			
	(a) Monopolistic competition		(b) Pure Oligopoly	
	(c) Perfect competition		(d) Monopoly	
6.	The demand for an input is:			
	(a) Direct demand	(b) Derived demand	(c) Income demand	(d) Cross demand
Fil	ll in the blanks:			
7.	According to Chamberlin the shape of selling cost is			
8.	The difference between ideal output and actual output in monopolistic competition			
	is			
9.	is a market consisting of a single seller and a single buyer			
10	. A group of firms tha	t have explicitly agreed	I to work together as	a monopolist is called
		sually that		
12	. In the long run, firm	under competitive mar	ket earns	profit.

 $(12 \times 1/2 = 6 \text{ Marks})$

Section B

Answer any *ten* questions. Each question carries 2 marks.

- 13. What is Price leadership?
- 14. 'Demand curve of a firm in perfect competition is horizontal'. Explain.
- 15. What is Learner Index?
- 16. Differentiate between fixed costs and sunk costs.
- 17. What do you mean by dumping?
- 18. Explain shut down point of a firm in perfect competition.
- 19. What is input pricing?
- 20. Define wage elasticity of demand for labour.
- 21. What are the main characteristics of an oligopoly market?
- 22. Distinguish between production costs and selling costs.
- 23. Explain the relationship between AC and MC
- 24. What is Group equilibrium?

 $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ Marks})$

Section C

Answer any six questions. Each question carries 5 marks.

- 25. Explain short run equilibrium of a firm under Perfect Competition.
- 26. Explain different concept of costs.
- 27. Why supply of a labour is a backward bending curve?
- 28. Discuss price determination under monopoly market situation.
- 29. Explain peak-load pricing.
- 30. Discuss the price and output determination in bilateral monopoly.
- 31. Examine Cournot's duopoly model.
- 32. Discuss marginal productivity theory of input demand.

 $(6 \times 5 = 30 \text{ Marks})$

Section D

Answer any *two* questions. Each question carries 12 marks.

- 33. Explain short run cost curves in traditional and modern theory.
- 34. What is price discrimination? Discuss various degrees of price discrimination.
- 35. Critically explain kinked demand theory of Oligopoly.
- 36. Explain welfare effects of government intervention in the market.

 $(2 \times 12 = 24 \text{ Marks})$
