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Name:	
Reg. No	

## FOURTH SEMESTER B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2018

(Regular/Supplementary/Improvement)

(CUCBCSS - UG)

#### CC15U BOT4 C04 - PLANT PHYSIOLOGY, ECOLOGY AND GENETICS

(Botany - Complementary Course)

(2015 Admission onwards)

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 64 Marks

### Part A

Answer *all* questions. Each question carries 1 mark.

- 1. Name the pathway in which water moves from cell to cell through plasmodesmata and plasma membrane.
- 2. Spongy, hygroscopic and photosynthetic hanging aerial roots are called .....
- 3. Initial positive acceleration phase of a growth curve is called .....
- 4. Name the cell organelle which is devoid of genetic material involved in photorespiration.
- 5. Which phenomenon is responsible for the lateral bud suppression in plants?
- 6. ..... is the development of an ovary into a fruit without fertilization.
- 7. Formation of uninhabited area for the initiation of a succession is called .....
- 8. A cross between F<sub>1</sub> hybrid and its recessive parent is called .....
- 9. Give the water potential value of pure water.
- 10. Give an example for herbicidal plant hormone.

# (1 x 10 = 10 Marks)

### Part B

Answer any seven questions. Each question carries 2 marks.

- 11. Define gene.
- 12. What is Kranz anatomy?
- 13. Distinguish between ecesis and aggregation.
- 14. Write a short note on photoperiodism.
- 15. Briefly explain photorespiration.
- 16. Explain major changes of fruit ripening.
- 17. Write a short note on significance of vernalization.
- 18. Distinguish the role of Rubisco in photosynthetic gain and loss.
- 19. Give the commercial uses of synthetic ethylene.
- 20. Describe photosynthetic unit.

# (7 x 2 = 14 Marks)

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#### Part C

Answer any *six* questions. Each question carries 4 marks.

- 21. Briefly explain the types of senescence.
- 22. Explain the factors controlling seed dormancy.
- 23. Write notes on epistatic gene action.
- 24. Describe the hydrophytic anatomical modifications of leaf and stem.
- 25. Explain the structure of  $F_0 F_1$  ATP synthatase.
- 26. Differentiate between oxidative phosphorylation and photophosphorylation.
- 27. Explain the components of ecosystem.
- 28. State the theories of stomatal movement in plants.

(6 x 4 = 24 Marks)

### Part D

Answer any *two* questions. Each question carries 8 marks.

- 29. Describe the Photophosphorylation of ADP.
- 30. Explain Kreb cycle.
- 31. Write an essay on ecological adaptations of halophytes and epiphytes.

 $(2 \times 8 = 16 \text{ Marks})$ 

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