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## FOURTH SEMESTER B.A DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2018

(Regular/Supplementary/Improvement)
(CUCBCSS-UG)
CC15U ECO4 B05-QUANTITATIVE METHODS FOR ECONOMIC ANALYSIS II
(Economics - Core Course)
(2015 Admission onwards)
Time: Three Hours

## Section A

Answer all questions. Each question carries $\frac{1}{2}$ mark.

1. The geometric mean of Laspeyre's and Paasche's index number is known as...... a) Fisher's index number
b)Marshal-Edgeworth index number
c) Dorbish and Bowley's index number
d) None of these
2. A function $f(x)$ is said to be continous at $x=a$ if
a) $\lim _{x \rightarrow a} f(x)=a \quad$ b) $\lim _{x \rightarrow a} f(x)=f(a)$ c) $f(x)=f(a)$ d) none of these
3. If $y=x^{n}$, then $\frac{d y}{d x}$
a) $n x^{n}$
b) $n x^{n-1}$
c) $n x$
d) none of these
4. For the cost function $c(x)=1+5 x+3 x^{2}$, the marginal cost of producing 10 units is.........
a) 66
b) 70
c) 65
d) none of these
5. The procedure of combining two or more overlapping series of index numbers into one continuous series is called.
a)Splicing b)deflating c)Base shifting d) None these
6. The Component of time series attached to long term variations is termed as.......
a) Cyclical variations b) Trend
c)Seasonal variations d) Irregular variations
7. Weather and Climate change are examples of.........
a) Trend
b) Cyclical variations c) Irregular variations d) Seasonal variations
8. Crude Birth rate $=$
a) $\frac{\text { annual population }}{\text { annual birth }} \times 100$
b) $\frac{\text { annual birth }}{\text { anual population }}$
c) $\frac{\text { annual birth }}{\text { annual population }} \times 100$
d) None of these
9. Sex ratio is defined as........
a) $\frac{\text { toal no of females }}{\text { total no of males }}$
b) $\frac{\text { toal no of females }}{\text { total no of males }} \times 100$
c) $\frac{\text { toal no of males }}{\text { total no of females }} \times 100$
d) $\frac{\text { toal no of males }}{\text { total no of females }}$
10. Two events A and B are said to be mutually exclusive if $A \cap B=\cdots$
a) $\varnothing$
b) S
c) A
d) None of these
11. If A and B are any two events, Addition theorem of probability states that.......

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\text { a) } P(A \cup B)=P(A)+P(B) \quad \text { b) } P(A \cup B)=P(A)+P(B)+P(A \cap B)
$$

a) $P(A \cup B)=P(A)+P(B)-P(A \cap B) \quad$ d) none of these
12. Probability of a sample space is equal to........

$$
\begin{array}{lll}
\text { a) } 0 & \text { b) } 1 & \text { c) } 0 \leq P(s) \leq 1
\end{array} \text { d) None of these }
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## Section B

Answer any ten questions. Each question carries 2 marks.
(Very short answer type questions. Not exceeding one paragraph.)
13. Find $\lim _{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^{2}-1}{x-1}$.
14. Find the derivative of $y=3 x^{2}(2 x-5)$ with respect to $x$.
15. Define limit of a function.
16. Define time series.
17. State any two limitations of Index numbers.
18. State multiplicative model of time series.
19. What do you mean by vital statistics?
20. Define Infant mortality rate.
21. Mention the different methods of collecting the vital statistics.
22. Define Random experiment.
23. Define mutuallyexclusive events.
24. Explain the Frequency definition of probability.

## Section C

Answer any six questions. Each question carries 5 marks.
(Short essay type questions. Not exceeding one page.)
25. Find the partial derivatives of $3 x^{2} y^{2}+y^{2}$.
26. Differentiate $\frac{(5 x-2)^{2}}{x-3}$ with respect to $x$.
27. Explain the problems in the construction of index numbers.
28. Calculate Laspeyre's index number for the following data.

| Commodities | Base Year |  | Current Year |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Price | Quantity | Price | Quantity |
| A | 10 | 12 | 12 | 15 |
| B | 7 | 15 | 5 | 20 |
| C | 5 | 24 | 9 | 20 |
| D | 16 | 5 | 14 | 5 |

29. Explain the uses of time series analysis
30. Calculate the age specific death rate for the following table

| i. | Age group | $15---20$ | $20---25$ | $25---30$ | $30---35$ | $35---40$ |
| ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| ii. | Population | 30000 | 20000 | 15000 | 10000 | 5000 |
| iii. | Deaths | 150 | 125 | 100 | 70 | 50 |

31. A card is drawn from a pack of well shuffled playing cards. What is the probability that it is either a heart or a king?
32. Given $P(A)=\frac{1}{3}, P(B)=\frac{3}{4}$ and $P(A \cup B)=\frac{11}{12} \quad$ Find a) $P(A / B)$ b) $P\left(A^{\mathrm{C}} \cap B^{\mathrm{C}}\right)$
( $6 \times 5=30$ Marks $)$

## Section D

Answer any two questions. Each question carries 12 marks.
33. What are the components of time series? Explain.
34. For the following data calculate Fisher's index number, and show that it satisfy time reversal test and factor reversal test.

| Commodities | 2010 |  | 2014 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Price | Quantity | Price | Quantity |
| A | 2 | 8 | 4 | 6 |
| B | 5 | 10 | 6 | 5 |
| C | 4 | 14 | 5 | 10 |
| D | 2 | 19 | 2 | 13 |

35. Find the maximum and minimum value of the function $y=1+4 x-x^{2}$
36. A Problem in statistics is given to two students A and B whose chances of solving it are $1 / 2$ and $1 / 4$ respectively. What is the probability that the problem is solved if both of them try independently?
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