

**SIXTH SEMESTER B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, MARCH/APRIL 2015**

(U.G.—CCSS)

Core Course—Economics

**EC 6B 11—MATHEMATICAL ECONOMICS AND ECONOMETRICS**

Three Hours

Maximum : 30 Weightage

*Answers may be written either in English or in Malayalam.  
Use a simple Calculator is permitted.*

**Part A**

*Answer all the questions from 1-12.*

1.  $MRS_{xy}$  is given by the slope of :

- (a) PPC. (b) Indifference curve.  
(c) Cost curve. (d) Isoquant.

2. The value of correlation coefficient lies in between :

- (a) 0 to 1. (b) -1 to 0.  
(c)  $-1 < r < +1$ . (d) 0.

3. In monopoly, MR is :

- (a) Below AR. (b) = AR.  
(c) Above AR. (d) Constant.

4. Marshal's utility function is :

- (a) Ordinal. (b) Cardinal.  
(c) Both. (d) None.

5. In perfect completion, shut down point is the point where :

- (a)  $P = AFC$ . (b)  $P = ATC$ .  
(c)  $P = AC$ . (d)  $P = AVC$ .

6. Linear homogenous production function generates :

- (a) Increasing returns. (b) Decreasing returns.  
(c) Constant returns. (d) Zero returns.

**Turn over**



7. Graphical solution of LPP is adequate when the number of variables is :
- (a) Three. (b) Two or three.  
(c) Two. (d) None.
8. Sample mean is called :
- (a) Parameter. (b) Statistics.  
(c) Estimator. (d) All the above.
9. The data at a point of time is called :
- (a) Time series. (b) Panel.  
(c) Pooled. (d) Cross-section.
10. Mean of the error term in the econometric model is :
- (a)  $x$ . (b)  $-1$ .  
(c)  $+1$ . (d)  $0$ .
11. Linear dependence between the successive values of the error term is called :
- (a) Multicollinearity. (b) Autocorrelation.  
(c) Random error. (d) Heteroscedasticity.
12. 't' test is used when the sample is :
- (a) Large. (b) Medium.  
(c) Small. (d) Both small and large.

(12 × ¼ = 3 v

### Part B (Short Answer Type Questions)

Answer all questions.

13. Explain demand and supply functions.
14. Define Linear Programming.
15. Define Engel function.
16. What is 't' test ?
17. Distinguish between MRS and MRTS.
18. Define Econometrics.
19. Define Panel data.



20. Distinguish between correlation and regression.
21. Define linear homogenous production function.

(9 × 1 = 9 weightage)

**Part C (Short Essay or Paragraph Questions)**

*Answer any five out of seven.*

22. Explain the lagrange multiplier method.
23. State the relationship between average revenue and marginal revenue.
24. How do you solve a linear programming problem ?
25. How do you measure income elasticity of demand ? Classify goods by this measure.
26. Given the demand function  $q = 71 - 0.5p$  and the cost function  $c = 2000 + 10q$ , find the monopoly profit and price.
27. How do you test the significance of regression coefficients.
28. Explain the OLS method of estimating parameters of linear regression model.

(5 × 2 = 10 weightage)

**Part D (Essay Questions)**

*Answer any two out of three.*

29. Maximise the utility function  $U = 4xy + 3y$  subject to the constraint  $2x + 6y = 60$ .
30. Discuss the properties of Cobb-Douglas production function.
31. Explain the equilibrium under discriminating monopoly.

(2 × 4 = 8 weightage)