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Name: ..... Reg. No. ....

## THIRD SEMESTER B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2019

(Regular/Supplementary/Improvement)

(CUCBCSS-UG)

## **CC15U FEN3 B04 - APPLIED PHONETICS**

(Functional English - Core Course)

(2015 Admission onwards)

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 80 Marks

I. Answer the following bunches of questions. Each question carries one mark.

(a) The sounds produced with the tip of the tongue against the upper row of teeth are called .....

(labial, labio-dental, dental)

- (b) /I/ is a ..... Vowel (back, central, front)
- (c) The initial sound in the English word 'Shop' is a .....(fricative, affricate, semivowels)
- (d) There are .....Phonemes in English. (42, 44, 45)
- 2. (a) Variant forms of a phoneme are called.....

(Allomorphs, Allophones, Minimal Pairs)

- (b) The top part of the trachea is called...... (larynx, pharynx, epiglottis)
- (c) Out of the three ..... is a frictionless continuant. (/r/, /h/, /m/ )

(International Phonemic Association, International Phonetic Alphabet, International Phonetic Association)

3. (a) The word 'sister' is an example for a ..... word.

(monosyllabic, disyllabic, polysyllabic)

- (b) Diphthongs with a stronger second element are called ......(falling diphthong, rising diphthong, centring diphthong)
- (c) The three term label of Cardinal vowel No.1 [i] is .....(Front open unrounded, Front half-close unrounded, Front close unrounded)
- (d) The lip position in the vowel /u:/ is .....(close lip rounding, open lip rounding, neutral lips)

II. Answer any *nine* of the following in *two* or *three* sentences each:

- 4. What is a Consonant cluster? 10. Elision.
- 5. What is epiglottis?
- 6. Define ingressive and egressive.
- 7. What is Juncture?
- 8. Define Syllable
- 9. Minimal Pair

11. What is Stress- timed rhythm?

- 12. Intermittent closure.
- 13. What is Gradation?
- 14. Define Phoneme
- 15. Nasalizedsounds

## (9 x 2 = 18 Marks)

III. Answer any *six* of the following in about 100 words each:

16. Place of Articulation	21. Air stream mechanism
17. Cardinal vowels	22. Intonation
18. Closing and Centring Diphthongs	23. Manner of Articulation
19. Allophonic Variations	24. Diphthongs
20. Suprasegmentals	25. Height of the tongue

(6 x 5 = 30 Marks)

IV. Write an essay on any one of the following in about 400 words:

- 26. Organs of speech
- 27. Classification of Consonants

 $(1 \times 10 = 10 \text{ Marks})$ 

- V. Transcribe the following words/passage/dialogue phonemically marking stress:
  - 28. Measure, King, Happy, Deep

 $(4 x \frac{1}{2} = 2 Marks)$ 

29. Human beings are not created perfect. One should, therefore, be careful while judging others. We may have the same defect which we pinpoint on others. Realising the fact that we are not faultless, we must refrain from criticizing others.

(1 x 4 = 4 Marks)

## 30. A: How can I help you?

- B: I booked a table for two.
- A: Please come this way. Are you both ready to order now?
- B: Yes. Can we have your special meals?
- A: Sure. Would you like anything to drink?
- B: Two glasses of orange juice.
- A: Would you like anything else?
- B: No. Thank you for your service.

(1 x 4 = 4 Marks)

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