20P129 (Pages: 1) Name: Reg. No..... FIRST SEMESTER M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2020 (CBCSS-PG) (Regular/Supplementary/Improvement) CC19P BOT1 C02 – MYCOLOGY AND LICHENOLOGY, MICROBIOLOGY AND PLANT PATHOLOGY (Botany) (2019 Admission onwards) Time: Three Hours Maximum: 30 Weightage

I. Answer any *four* questions. Each question carries 2 weightage.

- 1. Write detailed note on Vesicular Arbuscular Mycorrhiza.
- 2. Explain briefly Heterothallism in Fungi.
- 3. Describe the different kinds of fungal spores and their dispersal.
- 4. Write an account on the salient features of Cyanobacteria.
- 5. Write an account on the biofertilizers and biopesticides.
- 6. Explain Host-Parasite interaction.
- 7. Distinguish between Archaebacteria and Eubacteria.

(4 x 2 = 8 Weightage.)

II. Answer any *four* questions. Each question carries 3 weightage.

- 8. Write an account on ecological significance and economic importance of lichens.
- 9. Write an account on Prions, Viruses and Mycoplasmas.
- 10. Write an elaborate note on microbiology of Rhizosphere and Phylloplane.
- 11. Explain the process of Mechanical, Physiological and Enzymatic action of infection.
- 12. Give symptoms, casual organism and control measures of Late blight of Potato.
- 13. Explain the Saprobic, Biotrophic and Symbiotic nutrition in Fungi.
- 14. Elaborate the methods of Plant disease management.

(4 x 3 = 12 Weightage)

- III. Answer any *two* questions. Each question carries 5 weightage.
 - 15. Explain the fungal decomposition of organic matter, indicating nutritional types.
 - 16. Write an essay on Industrial use of Microbes and various microbial products.
 - 17. Write an essay on Ascomycota with special emphasis on its reproduction.
 - 18. Elaborate the Causal agents of Plant diseases.

(2 x 5 = 10 Weightage)
