| 18P414 | (Pages: 2) | Name:  |
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## FOURTH SEMESTER M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2020

(CUCSS - PG)

(Regular\Improvement\Supplementary)

## CC15P ES4 E22 – HYDROLOGY AND WATER RESOURCES

(Environmental Science)

(2015 Admission onwards)

Time: Three Hours Maximum: 36 Weightage

- I. Answer *all* questions. Each question carries 1 weightage.
  - 1. Define Ecohydrology.
  - 2. What is Hydrometeorology?
  - 3. Comment on Canopy interception.
  - 4. Distinguish between advection and condensation.
  - 5. Define Drainage basin.
  - 6. What is Water balance?
  - 7. What is flow duration curve?
  - 8. Define runoff.
  - 9. Distinguish between zone of aeration and zone of saturation.
  - 10. Define Water table.
  - 11. What is aquifer? Give one example.
  - 12. Differentiate between local and regional water.
  - 13. Discuss Riparian vegetation.
  - 14. Explain Phytoremediation.

 $(14 \times 1 = 14 \text{ Weightage})$ 

- II. Answer any *seven* questions. Each question carries 2 weightage.
  - 15. Give an account of history of hydrology.
  - 16. Isotope hydrology and its applications.
  - 17. Comment on the global distribution of earth's water.
  - 18. Write short notes on evaporation and transpiration in hydrologic cycle.
  - 19. Discuss the various statistical analysis in hydrology.
  - 20. What is hydrograph? Comment on its applications.
  - 21. Enumerate the different rock properties affecting ground water.
  - 22. Different methods of groundwater exploration.
  - 23. Comment on relevance of watershed management.
  - 24. Discuss issues of interlinking of rivers.

 $(7 \times 2 = 14 \text{ Weightage})$ 

- III. Write an essay on any *two* of the following. Each question carries 4 weightage.
  - 25. Write an essay on the structure, physical and chemical properties of water.
  - 26. Describe the various aspects of Rainfall-runoff relationship.
  - 27. Explain Darcy's law. Write notes on permeability, transmissivity and storage coefficient.
  - 28. What is water harvesting? Discuss the various methods of artificial recharge of ground water.

 $(2 \times 4 = 8 \text{ Weightage})$ 

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