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# FIFTH SEMESTER B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2021 (CBCSS-UG) <br> CC19U MTS5 B05 - THEORY OF EQUATIONS AND ABSTRACT ALGEBRA 

(Mathematics - Core Course)
(2019 Admission - Regular)
Time: 2112 Hours

## Section A

Answer all questions. Each question carries 2 marks.

1. What is the quotient obtained when $x^{5}-3 x^{2}+6 x-1$ is divided by $x^{2}+x+1$ ?
2. What is the remainder obtained when $x^{6}-x^{5}+5 x+3$ is divided by $x-3$ ?
3. Write the Tylor's Formula for writing an $n^{\text {th }}$ degree Polynomial $f(x)$ in powers of ( $x-c$ )
4. Write a cubic equation with roots $0,1,2$
5. Find the sum and product of roots of $x^{3}+2 x^{2}+3 x+2=0$.
6. Find the multiplicative inverse of 7 in $\mathrm{Z}_{15}$
7. Write the addition table of $\mathrm{Z}_{6}$
8. Find the number of generators of $\mathrm{Z}_{20}$
9. Define a group. Give an example.
10. Check whether the following permutation is even or odd $(1,4,6,3)(2,3,5)$
11. Find the order of the permutation $(1,2,5,3)(3,4,5)$.
12. Define Zero divisors in a ring. Which are the zero divisors in $\mathrm{Z}_{6}$.
13. In $\mathrm{GL}_{2}(\mathrm{R})$, find the order of $\left[\begin{array}{ll}1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1\end{array}\right]$.
14. Let $\sigma=\left(\begin{array}{lllll}1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\ 3 & 4 & 1 & 2 & 5\end{array}\right), \tau=\left(\begin{array}{lllll}1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\ 1 & 4 & 2 & 5 & 3\end{array}\right)$, compute $\sigma \tau$.
15. Check whether the relation on R , defined by $\mathrm{a} \sim \mathrm{b}$ if $a \geq b$ is an equivalence relation
(Ceiling: $\mathbf{2 5}$ marks)

## Section B

Answer all questions. Each question carries 5 marks.
16. Solve $x^{4}-2 x^{3}+6 x^{2}+22 x+13=0$ having the root $2+3 i$
17. Factorize into linear or quadratic factors $x^{6}-1$.
18. Solve $3 x^{3}-16 x^{2}+23 x-6=0$, if the product of two roots is 1 .
19. Find an upper limit of positive roots of $2 x^{5}-7 x^{4}-5 x^{3}+6 x^{2}+3 x-10=0$.
20. Prove that the set of all even permutations in $S_{n}$ is a group.
21. Draw the subgroup diagram of $\mathrm{Z}_{18}$.
22. Let $\mathrm{S}=\mathrm{R}-\{-1\}$, define $*$ on S by $\mathrm{a} * \mathrm{~b}=\mathrm{a}+\mathrm{b}+\mathrm{ab}$. Show that $(\mathrm{S}, *)$ is a group.
23. Show that the set of all units of $Z_{n}$ is a group.
(Ceiling: 35 Marks)

## Section C

Answer any two questions. Each question carries 10 marks.
24. Find the Integral roots of $x^{6}+3 x^{5}-36 x^{4}-45 x^{3}+93 x^{2}+132 x+140=0$.
25. Solve the cubic $3 x^{3}-6 x^{2}-2=0$.
26. Show that a sub group of a cyclic group is cyclic.
27. Show that set of all permutations on a set A is a group under permutation multiplication.

