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# FIFTH SEMESTER B.Voc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2021

(Regular/Supplementary/Improvement)

## CC18U GEC5 FE13 – FOOD ENGINEERING

(Food Processing Technology – Common Course) (2018 Admission onwards)

Time: Three Hours Maximum: 80 Marks

### PART A

Answer *all* questions. Each question carries 1 mark.

- 1. List the objectives of pasteurization.
- 2. Define Stefans Boltzmann's constant.
- 3. What is steam economy of evaporator?
- 4. What are pseudoplastic fluids?
- 5. State the principle of food evaporation.
- 6. Define Fourier's law of heat conduction.
- 7. Define 1 Ton of refrigeration.
- 8. Give examples of direct freezing systems.
- 9. Define Rheology.
- 10. Give examples of indirect heat exchangers.

 $(10 \times 1 = 10 \text{ Marks})$ 

#### **PART B**

Answer any *eight* questions. Each question carries 2 marks.

- 11. Differentiate between LTLT and HTST Pasteurization.
- 12. Describe the principle of refrigeration.
- 13. Define viscoelasticity.
- 14. Differentiate between conduction and convection.
- 15. List the advantages of cryogenic freezing.
- 16. Differentiate between thixotropic and rheopectic fluids.
- 17. What are the advantages of multiple effect evaporator?
- 18. List the properties of ideal refrigerant.
- 19. What is the principle of drum dryer?
- 20. Differentiate between Newtonian and Non-Newtonian fluids.
- 21. Describe the different stages of vapor compression refrigeration system.
- 22. List the factors affecting drying.

 $(8 \times 2 = 16 \text{ Marks})$ 

#### PART C

Answer any six questions. Each question carries 4 marks.

- 23. Explain in detail radiation mode of heat transfer.
- 24. Write short notes on multiple effect evaporator.
- 25. Explain the components of boiler.
- 26. Describe in detail classical ideal bodies in rheology.
- 27. Explain in detail the working of scraped surface heat exchanger.
- 28. Write short notes on mechanism of drying.
- 29. Explain the working of fire tube boiler.
- 30. Schematically explain rising film evaporator.
- 31. Differentiate between plate freezing and immersion freezing.

 $(6 \times 4 = 24 \text{ Marks})$ 

#### PART D

Answer any two questions. Each question carries 15 marks.

- 32. Explain with neat diagram the working of fluidized bed dryer and spray dryer.
- 33. Describe in detail rheological classification of food.
- 34. Describe with neat diagram any three types of evaporators used in food industry.
- 35. Explain with neat diagram the construction and working of shell and tube and plate heat exchanger.

 $(2 \times 15 = 30 \text{ Marks})$ 

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