I Answer the following bunches of questions: 1. (a) ______ is the author of *Approaches to Translation*. (Eugene Nida, Peter Newmark, J C Catford) (b) King James's Bible is otherwise known as _____ (Breeches Bible, Geneva Bible, Authorized Version) (c) Roman Jacobson distinguishes______ types of translation. (two, three, four) (d) Ferdinand de Saussure was a _____ linguist and semiotician. (German, Swiss, Russian) 2. (a) ______ is the capacity for a word or a phrase to have multiple meanings. (Polysemy, Metonymy, Antonymy) (b) ______ is turning an author word by word and line by line from one language to another. (Imitation, Recreation, Metaphrase) (c) Keats paid a tribute to ______ for his translation of Homer. (Caxton, Chapman, Chaucer) (d) In ______ translation, SL text material is replaced by equivalent TL text material at only one level. (Total, Restricted, Free) 3. (a) ______ defines translation as an operation performed on languages. (J C Catford, Eugene Nida, Susan Bassnett) (b) ______ is considered one of Rome's greatest orators and prose stylists (Cicero, Dante, Virgil) (c) ______ is a nineteenth century poet, translator and painter. (D G Rossetti, Alexander Pope, William Cowper) (d) ______ published a volume entitled 'The Principles of Translation' (Alexander Fraser Tytler, Ovid, Goethe) $(12 \times 1 = 12 \text{ Marks})$

(Pages: 2)

SIXTH SEMESTER B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2021 (CUCBCSS - UG) (Regular/Supplementary/Improvement) CC15U FEN6 B13 - TRANSLATION STUDIES (Functional English – Core Course) (2015 Admission onwards)

Name: Reg. No.....

Maximum: 80 Marks

18U646

Time: Three Hours

II Answer any *nine* of the following in two or three sentences each:

- 4. Adaptation.
- 5. Dialect.
- 6. Rank bound translation.
- 7. Roman Jacobson.
- 8. George Steiner.
- 9. Transliteration.
- 10. Eugene Nida.
- 11. Connotative meaning.
- 12. Aesthetic Untranslatability.
- 13. Peter Newmark.
- 14. Two translators of the Romantic age.
- 15. Transcreation.

(9 × 2 = 18 Marks)

III Answer any *six* of the following in about 100 words each:

- 16. Literary and Non-literary translation.
- 17. Translating idioms and phrases.
- 18. Gain and loss in translation.
- 19. Roman Jacobson.
- 20. Formal and Dynamic equivalence.
- 21. Bible translation.
- 22. Machine translation.
- 23. Dryden as a translation theorist.
- 24. Translation of proper nouns.
- 25. Subtitling.

(6 × 5 = 30 Marks)

IV Answer any *two* of the following in about 300 words each:

- 26. Linguistic and cultural barriers to translation.
- 27. Translation theories down the ages.
- 28. Types of translation.
- 29. What are problems involved in translating poetry?

 $(2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ Marks})$