

SIXTH SEMESTER B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2021

(CUCBCSS-UG)

(Regular/Supplementary/Improvement)

CC17U FTL6 B16 - DAIRY TECHNOLOGY

(Food Technology - Core Course) (2017 Admission onwards)

Time: Three Hours Maximum: 80 Marks

Part A - Objective Type

Answer all questions. Each question carries 1 mark.

- 1. ----- test is considered as the index of pasteurization.
- 2. Rennet consists of ----- & ----- enzymes.
- 3. ----is the principal carbohydrate in milk?
- 4. Double toned milk contains ---- % fat.
- 5. The freezing point of milk is -----
- 6. Cow milk should contain minimum ----- % fat.
- 7. Casein is the main ----- constituent in milk.
- 8. Red color on ice cream indicates ----- defect.
- 9. ----is the temperature in HTST pasteurization.
- 10. Milk is a poor source of vitamin -----

 $(10 \times 1 = 10 \text{ Marks})$

Part B – Short Answer Type Questions Answer any *five* questions. Each question carries 2 marks.

- 11. Write a short note on effect of heat in milk.
- 12. Define kefir.
- 13. Explain the role of CIP in an industry.
- 14. Define milk as per FSSAI standard.
- 15. Mention the role of homogenization in milk.
- 16. What is Hardening? What are the factors affecting hardening?
- 17. Define cream.

 $(5 \times 2 = 10 \text{ Marks})$

Part C – Short Essay Questions

Answer any six questions. Each question carries 5 marks.

18. Write a short note on composition of milk.

- 19. Define Instant milk powder. Explain its purpose.
- 20. Write a note on fermented milk products and its uses.
- 21. How Standardized milk differ from Recombined Milk?
- 22. Write a note on frozen dessert.
- 23. What are the factors affecting composition of milk?
- 24. Write a note on Types of milk.
- 25. What is CIP? Write a short note on the detergents & sanitizers used in Dairy industry.

 $(6 \times 5 = 30 \text{ Marks})$

Part D – Essay Questions

Answer any two questions. Each question carries 15 marks.

- 26. Explain the physical and chemical properties of milk.
- 27. Define cheese. Compare the processing of cottage & cheddar cheese using flow charts.
- 28. Explain in detail the processing of Ice cream. Mention the Ingredients, formulations & Hardening.
- 29. Explain the Processing, distribution and storage of liquid milk.

 $(2 \times 15 = 30 \text{ Marks})$
