19	9U4	442S	(Pages: 3)	Name:
				Reg. No
		FOURTH SEMESTER B.A D	JEGREE EXAM JCBCSS -UG)	INATION, APRIL 2021
		`	C03 & CC15U F	EN4 C04
	FO	OUNDATIONS OF AESTHETICS		
		(Functional Engli	=	-
Tiı	me:	(2015 Admission - Three Hours	Supplementary/II	Maximum: 80 Marks
			Part A	
		(Foundations of Indian A	esthetics and Cr	iticism - 40 Marks)
I.		nswer the following questions:		
	1.	Aristotle found constit	uent parts in trage	dy.
		(six, eight, five)		
	2.	By the word 'Sublime' Longinus m	eans	
		(poor, elevation, ordinary)		
	3.	postulated the 'Vakrok	ti Siddhanta'.	
		(Kuntaka, Anandavardhana, Abhina	vagupta)	
	4.	'Poetics' is work by		
		(Plato, Dryden, Aristotle)		
	5.	Dhvani refers to		
		(resonance, syllable, poetry)		
	6.	is the purgation or puri	fication of emotion	ons.
		(Catharsis, Complication, imitation))	
				$(6 \times \frac{1}{2} = 3 \text{ Marks})$
II.	An	nswer any five of the following in two	or three sentence	es each:
	7.	Theory of Ideas.		
	8.	Explain the term 'denouement'.		
	9.	How can you consider Arnold to be	the bridge between	en Romanticism and Modernism?
	10.	. According to Plato, what is the fund	tion of poetry?	
	11.	. Peripeteia.		
	12.	. The 'Touchstone method'		
	13.	. New Criticism		
				$(5 \times 2 = 10 \text{ Marks})$

(1)

Turn Over

III.	Answer any <i>three</i> of the following in about 100 words each:	
	14. Rasa	
	15. Hamartia	
	16. Three aspects of 'Dhvani'.	
	17. F R Leavis	
		$(3 \times 5 = 15 \text{ Marks})$
IV.	Answer any <i>one</i> of the following in about 300 words:	
	18. Indian Aesthetics.	
	19. "Tradition and Individual Talent".	
		$(1 \times 12 = 12 \text{ Marks})$
	Part B	
	(American Literature - 40 Marks)	
[.	Answer the following questions:	
	20. The literary form of the poem 'Mending Wall' is	
	(limerick, sonnet, blank verse)	
	21. 'Civil Disobedience' is a work by	
	(Emerson, Thoreau, Hughes)	
	22. Larry was reported missing on	
	(December 25 th , December 20 th , November 20 th , November 25 th)	
	23. Ahab is a character created by	
	(Meleville, Pound, Hemingway)	
	24. Death is addressed as by the poet in 'Because I could not S	top for Death'.
	(suitor, sister, friend)	
	25. Thoreau uses the term Civil Disobedience times in his essay	y.
	(three, seven, two)	
		$(6 \times \frac{1}{2} = 3 \text{ Marks})$
II.	Answer any <i>five</i> of the following in two or three sentences each:	
	26. Characteristic feature of Whitman's poetry.	
	27. Edward Albee.	
	28. Eugene O'Neil.	
	29. What are the principles of the imagist writers?	
	30. How is death personified in "Because I Could not Stop for Death"?	
	31. Nathaniel Hawthorne.	
	32. Civil Disobedience.	
		$(5 \times 2 = 10 \text{ Marks})$

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- III. Answer any *three* of the following in about 100 words each:
 - 33. American transcendentalism.
 - 34. Theme of 'The Emperor of Ice- Cream'.
 - 35. Write a note on Naturalism in American Literature.
 - 36. Character of Hester Prynne.

 $(3 \times 5 = 15 \text{ Marks})$

- IV. Answer any *one* of the following in about 300 words:
 - 37. Emerson's concept of 'Self- Reliance' as embodied in his essay.
 - 38. Comment on Arthur Miller's examination of the myth of American dream.

 $(1 \times 12 = 12 \text{ Marks})$
