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FIRST SEMESTER B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2021 (CUCBCSS-UG)

CC15U PH1 B01 - METHODOLOGY OF SCIENCE AND PHYSICS

(Physics - Core Course)

(2016 to 2018 Admissions – Supplementary)

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 80 Marks

Section A

Answer *all* questions. Each question carries 1 mark.

- 1. Author of Principia Mathematica is
- 2. A vector divided by its magnitude is vector.
- 3. The Michelson Morley experiment disapproved the hypothesis.
- 4. Sum of the diagonal elements of a matrix is
- 5. Knowledge obtained by deductive reasoning is called
- 6. Stokes theorem gives the relation between integral and integral.
- 7. Heliocentric theory was proposed by
- 8. is the ability for different thought processes such as analogy, induction, deduction and intuition.
- 9. Laser works on the principle of
- 10. If A is an orthogonal matrix, then det A is.

$(10 \times 1 = 10 \text{ Marks})$

Section B

Answer *all* questions. Each question carries 2 marks.

- 11. What is hypothesis?
- 12. What is meant by pseudoscience? Give an example.
- 13. State the postulates of special theory of relativity.
- 14. What is Photoelectric effect?
- 15. State and explain Stokes theorem
- 16. Write a short note on metastable state.
- 17. Define vector triple product and write down an expression for it.

 $(7 \times 2 = 14 \text{ Marks})$

Section C

Answer any *five* questions. Each question carries 4 marks.

- 18. What is De Broglies hypothesis?
- 19. What is twin paradox?

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- 20. Discuss the importance of peer review.
- 21. What is meant by induced absorption, spontaneous emission and stimulated emission
- 22. What is meant by auxiliary and adhoc hypothesis?
- 23. What is LASER? Explain its properties and applications.
- 24. Using spherical polar co-ordinates find the volume of sphere.

 $(5 \times 4 = 20 \text{ Marks})$

Section D

Answer any *four* questions. Each question carries 4 marks.

25. Solve the system of equations using Cramers rule.

$$4x + 2y + z = -8$$
$$3x - y + 2z = 4$$
$$-x - y - z = 2$$

- 26. Check the divergence theorem using the function $\vec{B} = y^2 \hat{\imath} + (2xy + z^2)\hat{\jmath} + (2xy)\hat{k}$ and the unit cube situated at the origin.
- 27. Find the inverse of the matrix $\begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1 & 3 \\ 4 & 2 & -2 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$
- 28. Discuss on the topic of revolutions in science and technology.
- 29. Discuss different methods in scientific inquiry.
- 30. What is black body radiation and Ultraviolet catastrophe?
- 31. Calculate the Laplacian of the following function. $\phi = x^2 + 2xy + 3z + 4$

 $(4 \times 4 = 16 \text{ Marks})$

Section E (Essays)

Answer any *two* questions. Each question carries 10 marks.

- 32. What are the postulates of special theory of relativity? Discuss in detail
 - (a) Length contraction (b) Time dilation
- 33. Discuss the cylindrical curvilinear coordinate system.
- 34. What is hypothesis? Discuss the various aspects and steps in formulation of hypothesis scientific method.
- 35. Write an essay on the development of Quantum Mechanics.

 $(2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ Marks})$
