20 U445	(Pages: 2)	Name:

Reg.No:

FOURTH SEMESTER B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022

(CBCSS - UG)

(Regular/Supplementary/Improvement)

CC19U FEN4 B05 - FUNDAMENTALS OF LINGUISTICS

(Functional English - Core Course)

(2019 Admission onwards)

Time: 2.5 Hours Maximum: 80 Marks

Credit: 4

Part A (Short answer questions)

Answer *all* questions. Each question carries 2 marks.

- 1. What is meant by the Oral-Gesture Source theory?
- 2. Language is species uniform. Explain.
- 3. What is 'lexicology'?
- 4. What is a 'corpus'?
- 5. What is a phoneme?
- 6. Explain diachronic approach to language.
- 7. What is lexical ambiguity?
- 8. What is thematic meaning?
- 9. What are non gradable antonyms?
- 10. What are the different types of context?
- 11. What are 'blends'? Explain with examples.
- 12. What is historical fallacy?
- 13. Give the form and functional labels of the underlined words in th following sentence: The hunter shot the tiger.
- 14. What is TG Grammar and who introduced it?
- 15. Cite two differences between spoken and written grammar.

(Ceiling: 25 Marks)

Part B (Paragraph questions)

Answer all questions. Each question carries 5 marks.

- 16. What are the limitations of animal communication?
- 17. Write a short note on 'Americanization'.
- 18. Distinguish between descriptive linguistics ,comparative linguistics and historical linguistics.
- 19. Sociolinguistics.
- 20. Distinguish between derivational and inflectional morphemes.
- 21. Disinguish between 'code-switching' and 'code-mixing'.
- 22. Discuss grammaticality and acceptability.
- 23. PS rules.

(Ceiling: 35 Marks)

Part C (Essay questions)

Answer any *two* questions. Each question carries 10 marks.

- 24. Discuss the causes and effects of 'language death'.
- 25. Speech sounds of English.
- 26. Write an essay on language variations.
- 27. New Englishes.

 $(2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ Marks})$
