(Pages: 2)

Name:

Reg.No:

SECOND SEMESTER M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022

(CBCSS - PG)

(Regular/Supplementary/Improvement)

CC19P BOT2 C06 - PLANT ECOLOGY, CONSERVATION BIOLOGY, PHYTOGEOGRAPHY AND FOREST BOTANY

(Botany)

(2019 Admission onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 30 Weightage

Part-A

Answer any *four* questions. Each question carries 2 weightage.

- 1. Differentiate ecotone from edge effect.
- 2. Define Natality and Mortality.
- 3. Provide the difference between in situ and ex situ conservation with suitable examples.
- 4. Explain Deep Ecology.
- 5. Define glaciations.
- 6. List the reasons for endemism.
- 7. Give a brief account on major forest product in Kerala.

 $(4 \times 2 = 8 \text{ Weightage})$

Part-B

Answer any *four* questions. Each question carries 3 weightage.

- 8. Explain the causes and effects of air pollution.
- 9. State Greenhouse effect and ozone depletion.
- 10. Define different Red List categories with examples.
- 11. Explain United Nations Environmental Programme.
- 12. List the various patterns of plant distribution.
- 13. State the features of rainforest with its significance.

14. Mention the influences of forest on environment.

 $(4 \times 3 = 12 \text{ Weightage})$

Part-C

Answer any *two* questions. Each question carries 5 weightage.

- 15. Explain salient feature of Terrestrial Biomes and wetland and marine habitats.
- 16. Explain habitat destruction and causes of threat to environment.
- 17. Explain the role of government and NGOs in environmental awareness. Add a note on Gaia Hypothesis.
- 18. Brief account on Phytochoria of world and India.

 $(2 \times 5 = 10 \text{ Weightage})$
