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Name:

Reg.No:

FOURTH SEMESTER M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2023

(CBCSS - PG)

(Regular/Supplementary/Improvement)

CC19P BOT4 E01 - ENVIRONMENTAL BIOLOGY AND BIODIVERSITY CONSERVATION

(Botany)

(2019 Admission onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Part-A

Answer any *four* questions. Each question carries 2 weightage.

- 1. Explain types of interaction between two species.
- 2. Discuss Johannesburg (2002) global initiative.
- 3. Discuss disaster response.
- 4. Explain climate change mitigation.
- 5. List out the features of grasslands.
- 6. Explain Water Act (1974).
- 7. Compare exsitu and insitu conservation

 $(4 \times 2 = 8 \text{ Weightage})$

Part-B

Answer any *four* questions. Each question carries 3 weightage.

- 8. Explain Allee principle and its effects on biological populations
- 9. Explain the ecosystem restoration process.
- 10. Explain forest and Marine ecosystems under pressure.
- 11. Explain acid rain.
- 12. List out the importance of mangrove ecosystem.
- 13. Explain conservation ethics.
- 14. Citing suitable examples, describe peoples movements for biodiversity conservation.

 $(4 \times 3 = 12 \text{ Weightage})$

Part-C

Answer any *two* questions. Each question carries 5 weightage.

15. Explain human population expansion its causes and consequences.

Maximum : 30 Weightage

- 16. Explain the causes of Marine fisheries decline. Add a note on Loss of biological diversity and excess nitrogen.
- 17. Explain different thoughts on ecology by eminent personalities.
- 18. Explain the role of virtual libraries and databases in biodiversity information management and communication.

 $(2 \times 5 = 10 \text{ Weightage})$
