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## THIRD SEMESTER B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2023

(CBCSS - UG)
(Regular/Supplementary/Improvement)

## CC19U STA3 C02 - PROBABILITY DISTRIBUTIONS AND PARAMETRIC TESTS

(Statistics - Complementary Course)
(2019 Admission onwards)
Time : 2.00 Hours

## Part A (Short answer questions) <br> Answer all questions. Each question carries 2 marks.

1. Give an example for binomial distribution.
2. Give any two examples of Poisson distribution.
3. If X follows poisson distribution with mean 2 , find the variance of X .
4. Define Central Limit Theorem.
5. Define a cluster sample.
6. What is meant by a statistical hypothesis? Give an example.
7. Distinguish between left tailed and right tailed tests.
8. Write a note on p value.
9. Identify the test and write down the critical region for the test $H_{0}: \mu=150$ against $H_{1}: \mu<150$.
10. Identify the test and write down the critical region for the test $H_{0}: \mu_{1}=\mu_{2}$ against $H_{1}: \mu_{1}>\mu_{2}$, where $\mu_{1}, \mu_{2}$ are population means.
11. Identify the test and write down the critical region for the test $H_{0}: \mu=20$ against $H_{1}: \mu<20$.
12. What is test for correlation?
(Ceiling: 20 Marks)
Part B (Short essay questions - Paragraph)
Answer all questions. Each question carries 5 marks.
13. Determine the binomial distribution for which mean $=6$ and variance $=4$. Also find $P(X=3)$.
14. If X is normally distributed with mean 10 and variance 16 . Find $\mathrm{P}(15<\mathrm{X}<23)$.
15. Distinguish between sampling and non-sampling errors.
16. The records of a certain hospital showed the birth of 723 males and 617 females in a certain week. Do these conform to the hypothesis that the sexes are born in equal proportions.
17. Before an increase in excise duty on tea 400 people out of a sample of 500 persons were found to be tea drinkers. After an increase in duty 400 persons were found to be tea drinkers in a sample of 600 people. Examine whether there is any significant decrease in consumption of tea .
18. An IQ test was administered to 5 persons before and after they were trained. The results are as follows

| Before training | 110 | 120 | 123 | 132 | 125 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| After training | 120 | 118 | 125 | 136 | 121 |

Test whether there is any change in IQ after the training programme.
19. Pumpkins were grown under two experimental conditions. Two random samples of 11 and 9 pumpkins show sample s.d. of their weights as 0.8 and 0.5 respectively. Assuming the weight distributions are normal test the hypothesis that the true variances are equal.
(Ceiling: $\mathbf{3 0}$ Marks)

## Part C (Essay questions)

Answer any one question. The question carries 10 marks.
20. Explain the properties of normal distribution.
21. In a certain experiment to compare the two types of animal foods A and B , the following results are observed.

| Food A | 49 | 53 | 51 | 52 | 47 | 59 | 52 | 53 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Food B | 52 | 55 | 52 | 53 | 50 | 54 | 54 | 53 |

Assuming that the two samples of animals are independent, can we conclude that Food A is better than Food B?

