21U5113

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Name:

Reg.No:

FIFTH SEMESTER B.Voc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2023 (CBCSS - UG)

CC21U SDC5 SI14 - STATISTICAL INFERENCE

(Information Technology) (2021 Admission - Regular)

Time : 2.5 Hours

Maximum : 80 Marks

Credit : 4

Part A (Short answer questions)

Answer all questions. Each question carries 2 marks.

- 1. What is point estimate?
- 2. What is sufficiency?
- 3. List the properties of mle.
- 4. Write down the confidence interval for the mean of two normal populations when the standard deviations are known.
- 5. Interpret the confidence interval for the variance of a normal population.
- 6. Define level of significance.
- 7. Give an example for simple hypothesis.
- 8. What is a one-tailed test in hypothesis testing?
- 9. What is best critical region?
- 10. How will you decide the bestcriticsl regions of a Z-test?
- 11. What are the two main types of t-tests?
- 12. What is the F-test in statistics?
- 13. What are non-parametric tests?
- 14. Explain the term ANOVA.
- 15. In a sequence of measurements, you have the values :12, 14, 14, 15, 15, 15, 16, 16, 17, 18, 18, 18, 19. Calculate the number of runs .

(Ceiling: 25 Marks)

Part B (Paragraph questions)

Answer *all* questions. Each question carries 5 marks.

- 16. Let x_1, x_2, \ldots, x_n be a ramdom samples drawn from a given population with mean μ and variance σ^2 . Show that the sample mean \bar{x} is an unbaised estimator of pupulation mean μ
- 17. Estimate p in a sampling from binomial population $f(x, n, p) = nCxp^xq^{n-x}, x = 0, 1, 2, ... n$ by method of moments.
- 18. A sample of 25 test scores from a normal distribution. The sample variance is 16. Calculate a 95% confidence interval for the population variance.
- 19. A box is known to contain either 3 red and 5 black balls or 5 red and 3 black balls. Three balls are to be drawn at random and it is concluded that the former is true if the number of red balls is less than 3 in the sample. Find α and β , the probabilities of two types of error
- 20. A manufacturer claims that the mean weight of their cereal boxes is 500 grams. You take a random sample of 36 cereal boxes and find a sample mean weight of 498 grams with a sample standard deviation of 10 grams. Perform an appropriate test at a 5% significance level to determine if there is enough evidence to reject the manufacturer's claim.
- 21. The people of an island are supposed to belong to the four blood groups O,A,B and AB in the ratio 4:12:5:4. A sample of 770 persons showed that 180 belonged to O, 360 belonged to A, 132 belonged to B and 98 belonged to AB. Does the sample support the assumption?
- 22. Explain sign test.
- 23. Explain the relationship between the Kruskal-Wallis test and the Mann-Whitney U test.

(Ceiling: 35 Marks)

Part C (Essay questions)

Answer any *two* questions. Each question carries 10 marks.

- 24. Describe the desirable properties of a good estimator.
- 25. (a) Explain the procedure for testing the proportion of success of a population.(b) In a survey of 250 people, 160 said they prefer product A. Is there enough evidence to suggest that more than 60% of people prefer product A at a significance level of 0.05?
- 26. Describe the procedure of two way ANOVA.
- 27. For following dataset of paired observations given below perform the Wilcoxon signed-rank test Before: [23, 28, 20, 35, 29]After: [27, 30, 24, 40, 32].

(2 × 10 = 20 Marks)