

**ROLE OF KODUNGALLUR IN THE MUSLIM
RENAISSANCE : SPECIAL REFERENCE TO MUSLIM
AIKYASANGHAM**

Dissertation submitted to Christ College (Autonomous), Irinjalakuda

In partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of degree of

MASTER OF ARTS IN HISTORY

By

SABEENA M. N.

Register No: CCAVHI017

Under the Supervision of

Mr. DEEPAK J.



POST GRADUATE & RESEARCH DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY

CHRIST COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)

IRINJALAKUDA

2023

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the dissertation titled '**ROLE OF KODUNGALLUR IN THE MUSLIM RENAISSANCE : SPECIAL REFERENCE TO MUSLIM AIKYA SANGHAM**' is a bonafide record of study done by **MS. SABEENA M. N.**, under my guidance and supervision in the fulfillment of the of the requirement for the award of the M.A Degree in History and that no part of this dissertation has been submitted before for the award of any other Degree or Diploma.

Place: Irinjalakuda

Mr. Deepak J

Date: 19-06-2023

Supervisor

Forwarded by:

Ms. Lisha K.K.

Head of the Department

DECLARATION

I, Sabeena M.N, hereby declare that this dissertation, '**ROLE OF KODUNGALLUR IN THE MUSLIM RENAISSANCE : SPECIAL REFERENCE TO MUSLIM AIKYA SANGHAM**' submitted by me in partial fulfillment of requirements for the award of Degree of the Master of Arts in History is a record of the study done by me during the year 2021-2023 under the supervision of **MR. DEEPAK J**, Department of History, Christ College (Autonomous) Irinjalakuda. I also declare that this dissertation has not previously formed the basis for the award of any Degree or Diploma.

Place: Irinjalakuda

SABEENA M. N

Date: 19-06-2023

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

This dissertation entitled '**ROLE OF KODUNGALLUR IN THE MUSLIM RENAISSANCE : SPECIAL REFERENCE TO MUSLIM AIKYA SANGHAM**' is the outcome of the studies done with the help of numerous people who gave me constant support and motivation as well as the resources without which the dissertation would have been incomplete. I would like to express my gratitude to all those big hearts. I express my heartfelt gratitude and indebtedness to my guide Mr. Deepak J, Assistant Professor of the Department of History, for his continuous support and encouragement, and also for the enlightening guidance in each step of this study. I am thankful for all other faculties of the department for always mentoring me and giving the right instructions for the study.

I extend my gratitude to Rev. Fr. Jolly Andrews CMI, Principal, Christ College, Irinjalakuda for providing all the facilities required for the completion of this work. I am grateful to Fr. Sibi Francis, librarian, and all other staff of Christ College Library. I am thankful to the staff of Sahitya Academy, Thrissur all well as the staff of Muhammad Abdurrahman Sahib Library for helping with all their resources.

I am grateful to all my friends who stood with me in search of the information required for the study as eagerly as I was. I sincerely appreciate my elderly interviewees who have shared their valuable memories and experiences and even filled out the areas that I forgot. I would like to thank my siblings and parents who provided me with all the mental support in completing this project. I thank the almighty for giving me the strength to complete this project. I mesmerize all of them who directly and indirectly helped me in completing this dissertation.

Place: Irinjalakuda

SABEENA M N

Date: 19-06-2023

CONTENTS

	INTRODUCTION	1-5
CHAPTER - I	AIKYASANGHAM: HISTORICAL BACKGROUND	6-16
CHAPTER - II	LEADERS OF AIKYASANGHAM	17-26
CHAPTER - III	KERALA NADVATHUL MUJAHIDEEN	27-30
	CONCLUSION	31-33
	GLOSSARY	34
	APPENDICES	35-39
	BIBLIOGRAPHY	40-43

LOCAL HISTORY OF MURSHIDABAD

Dissertation submitted to Christ College (Autonomous) Irinjalakuda,
Thrissur in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the degree of

MASTER OF ARTS IN HISTORY

By

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POSTGRADUATE AND RESEARCH DEPARTMENT OF

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IRINJALAKUDA

2023

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the dissertation, *LOCAL HISTORY OF MURSHIDABAD* is bonafide record of study done by Mr. Shanu Sivan, under my supervision in partial fulfillment of the requirements of Master of Arts Degree in History. It has not to the best of my knowledge been the basis of the award of any other Degree.

Place:

Dr. Binu M John

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Ms. Lisha K.K.

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DECLARATION

I, Shanu Sivan hereby declare that the dissertation ***LOCAL HISTORY OF MURSHIDABAD*** is a bonafide record of the research work done by me in partial fulfillment of requirements for the award of the degree of Master of Arts in History under the supervision of Dr. Binu M John, Assistant Professor of the Department of History, Christ College (Autonomous) Irinjalakuda. I also declare that this dissertation has not previously formed the basis for the award of anyother degree.

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Date:

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

I am deeply indebted to Mr. Binu M John for his encouragement and inspiring guidance in carrying out this study. I extend my sincere thanks to Ms. Lisha K.K, Head of the Department of History, and all other teaching staff of the department for providing facilities and encouragement to conduct the study.

I am also grateful to Rev. Fr. Dr. Jolly Andrews CMI, the principal of Christ College (Autonomous), Irinjalakuda for providing the necessary facilities for the completion of the work. I would like to convey my sincere gratitude to the librarian and staff of Christ College Irinjalakuda. I express my gratitude to my friends for their cooperation. No Words suffice to thank my family for the moral support for the completion of my study and I am thankful for God almighty also.

Place:

Shanu Sivan

Date:

CONTENTS

	Page No
1 INTRODUCTION	1-7
2 HISTORY OF MURSHIDABAD	8-19
3 BHAGIRATHI RIVER	20-24
4 HAZAR DURAI PALACE	25-34
5 KATRA MASJID	35-41
6 CONCLUSION	42-49
7 APPENDICES	50-54
8 BIBLOGRAPHY	55-57

**ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL HISTORY OF
PUTHENPEEDIKA**

Dissertation submitted to Christ College (Autonomous) Irinjalakuda

In partial fulfilment of the requirements for the award of Degree of

MASTER OF ARTS IN HISTORY

BY

SHEEN ELEZEBATH

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CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the dissertation, **ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL HISTORY OF PUTHENPEEDIKA**, is a bonafide record of a study done by **SHEEN ELEZEBATH**, under my supervision in partial fulfilment of the requirements of M. A. Degree in History. It has not to the best of my knowledge been the basis of the award of any other Degree.

Place : Irinjalakuda

Ms. JINCY S.R

Date :

Supervising Teacher

Forwarded by : **Ms. LISHA K. K**

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DECLARATION

I, **SHEEN ELEZEBATH** hereby declare that the dissertation **ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL HISTORY OF PUTHENPEEDIKA**, is a bonafide record of the research work done by me in partial fulfilment of requirements for the award of the Degree of Master of Arts in History under the supervision of **Ms. JINCY S.R**, Department of History, Christ College, Irinjalakuda. I also declare that this dissertation has not previously formed the basis for the award of any other degree.

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ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

I am deeply indebted to Ms. Jincy S.R, for her encouragement and inspiring guidance in carrying out this study. I extend my sincere thanks to Ms. Lisha K. K, Head of the Department of History and all other teaching staff of the department for providing facilities and encouragement to conduct the study. I am also grateful to Rev. Jolly Andrews, the principal of Christ College Irinjalakuda for providing the necessary facilities for the completion of the work.

I would like to convey my sincere gratitude to the librarian and staff of Christ College Irinjalakuda for all the facilities provided. I express my gratitude to my friends for their cooperation. No words suffice to thank my family for the moral support for the completion of my study and I am thankful for God almighty also.

Place : Irinjalakuda

SHEEN ELEZEBATH

Date :

CONTENT

	PAGE NO
1. Introduction	1 - 6
2. Local History of Puthenpeedika	7- 13
3. Kuri companies in Puthenpeedika	14 -21
4. Art and Architecture of Puthenpeedika Church.	22-27
5. Conclusion	28-31
6. Glossary	32
7. Appendix	33-36
8. Bibliography	37-38

COCHIN : THE PRINCELY STATE

Dissertation submitted to Christ College (autonomous) Irinjalakuda

In partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of degree of

MASTER OF ARTS IN HISTORY

BY

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CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the dissertation titled '**COCHIN: THE PRINCELY STATE**' is a bonafide record of study done by SREELAKSHMI K.R, under my guidance and supervision in the partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the M.A Degree in History and that no part of this dissertation has been submitted before for the award of any other Degree or Diploma.

Place: Irinjalakuda.

Dr. M. BINU JOHN

Date: 19-06-2023

Supervising Teacher

Forwarded by :

Ms. LISHA K. K.

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DECLARATION

I, SREELAKSHMI K.R, hereby declare that this dissertation, '**COCHIN: THE PRINCELY STATE**' submitted by me in the partial fulfillment of requirements for the award of Degree of the Master of Arts in History is a record of the study done by me during the year 2022 – 2023 under the supervision of Dr. M. BINU JOHN, Department of History, Christ college (Autonomous) Irinjalakuda. I also declare that this dissertation has not previously formed the basis for the award of any Degree or Diploma.

Place: Irinjalakuda

SREELAKSHMI K.R

Date: 19-06-2023

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

This dissertation entitled '**COCHIN: THE PRINCELY STATE**' is the outcome of the studies done with the help and corporation of numerous people who gave me the constant support and motivation as well as the resource without which this dissertation would have been incomplete. I would like to express my gratitude to all those big hearts. I express my heartfelt gratitude and indebtedness to my guide Dr. M. Binu John, Department of History for his continuous support and encouragement, and also for enlightening guidance in each step of this study. I am thankful to all other facilities of the department for always mentoring me and giving the right instructions for the study. I extend my gratitude to Rev. Jolly Andrews CMI, Principal, Christ College, Irinjalakuda for providing all the facilities required for the completion of this work. I am grateful to Dr.Sibi Francis, Librarian and all other staff of Christ college Library. I am thankful to the staff of Sahithya Academy Thrissur for helping with all their resources. I am grateful to all my friends who stood with me in search of the information required for this study as eagerly as I was. I sincerely appreciate my elderly interviews who have shared their valuable memories and experiences and even filled out the areas that I forgot. I would like to thank my siblings and parents who provided me with all the mental support in completing this project. I thank the almighty for giving me the strength to complete this project. I mesmerise all of them who directly and indirectly helped me in completing this dissertation.

Place: Irinjalakuda.

SREELAKSHMI K.R

Date: 19-06-2023

CONTENTS

1. Introduction	1-5
2. Historical background of Cochin kingdom	6-9
3. Diwans of Cochin kingdom	10-19
4. Kings of princely cochin	20-34
5. Conclusion	35-36
6. Glossary	37
7. Appendix	38-41
8. Bibliography	42-43

LOCAL HISTORY OF AMBALLUR: SPECIAL REFERENCE TO ALAGAPPA TEXTILE MILL

Dissertation submitted to Christ College (Autonomous) Irinjalakuda
In partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of degree of

MASTER OF ARTS IN HISTORY

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IRINJALAKUDA

2023

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the dissertation titled, '**LOCAL HISTORY OF AMBALLUR: SPECIAL REFERENCE TO ALAGAPPA TEXTILES**' is a bonafide record of study done by **MS.SWATHY KRISHNA K**, under my guidance and supervision in the partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the M.A Degree in History and that no part of this dissertation has been submitted before for the award of any other Degree or Diploma.

Place: Irinjalakuda

Mr. Deepak J

Date: 19-06-2023

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Ms.Lisha K.K

Head of the Department.

DECLARATION

I, **Swathy Krishna k**, hereby declare that this dissertation, '**LOCAL HISTORY OF AMBALLUR: SPECIAL REFERENCE TO ALAGAPPA TEXTILES**' submitted by me in partial fulfillment of requirements for the award of Degree of the Master of Arts in history is a record of the study done by me during the year 2021-2023 under the supervision of **MR.DEEPAK J**, Department of history, Christ College (Autonomous) Irinjalakuda. I also declare that this dissertation has not previously formed the basis for the award of any Degree or Diploma.

Place: Irinjalakuda

SWATHY KRISHNA K

Date: 19-06-2023

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

This dissertation entitled '**LOCAL HISTORY OF AMBALLUR: SPECIAL REFERENCE TO ALAGAPPA TEXTILES**' is the outcome of the studies done with the help and cooperation of numerous people who gave me the constant support and motivation as well as the resources without which this dissertation would have been incomplete. I would like to express my gratitude to all those big hearts.

I express my heartfelt gratitude and indebtedness to my guide Mr. Deepak J, Assistant Professor of department of history for his continuous support and encouragement, and also for the enlightening guidance in each step of this study. I am thankful to all other faculties of the department for always mentoring me and giving the right instructions for the study.

I extend my gratitude to Rev. Jolly Andrews CMI, Principal, Christ College, Irinjalakuda for providing all the facilities required for the completion of this work. I am grateful to Fr. Sibi Francis, Librarian and all other staff of Christ College Library. I am thankful to the staff of Sahitya Academy, Thrissur as well as the staff of Alagappa Textile Mill for helping with all their resources. I thank the almighty for giving me the strength to complete this project. I mesmerize all of them who directly and indirectly helped me in completing this dissertation.

Place: Irinjalakuda

SWATHY KRISHNA K

Date: 19-06-2023

CONTENTS

	INTRODUCTION	1-3
CHAPTER-I	AMBALLUR IN HISTORY	4-11
CHAPTER-II	ROLE OF ALAGAPPA TEXTILES	12-23
CHAPTER-III	SOCIAL CONTRIBUTION OF THE MILL	24-32
	CONCLUSION	33-37
	GLOSSARY	38
	APPENDICES	39-42
	BIBLIOGRAPHY	43-46

KARUVARAKUNDU : A CULTURAL HISTORY

Dissertation submitted to Christ College (Autonomous) Irinjalakuda in partial fulfillment
of the requirements for the award of degree of

MASTER OF ARTS IN HISTORY

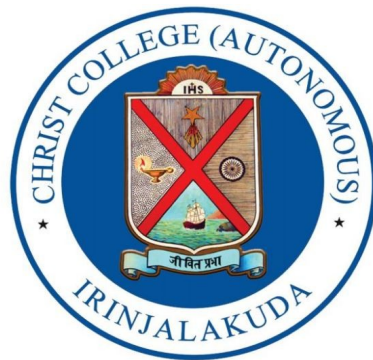
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2023

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the dissertation Titled ' **KARUVARAKUNDU : A CULTURAL HISTORY** ' is a bonafide record study done by **MR.AJESH.AM** , under my guidance and supervision in the partial fulfillment of the requirement award of the M.A Degree in History and that no part of dissertation has been submitted before for the award of any other Degree or Diploma .

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DECLARATION

I, **AJESH. A M**, hereby declare that this dissertation **KARUVARAKUNDU: A CULTURAL HISTORY** ' submitted by me in partial fulfillment of requirements for the award of Degree of the Master of Art history is a record of the study done by me during the year 2021-2023 under the supervision of **DR.BINU M JOHN** , Department of history , Christ College (Autonomous) Irinjalakuda. I also declare that this dissertation has not previously formed the basis for the award of any degree or Diploma.

Place : Irinjalakuda

AJESH . A.M

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ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

This dissertation entitled ‘**KARUVARAKUNDU : A CULTURAL HISTORY**’ is the outcome of the studies done with the help and cooperation of numerous people who gave me the constant support and motivation as well as the resources without which this dissertation would have been incomplete. I would like to express my gratitude to all those big hearts.

I express my heartfelt gratitude and indebtedness to my guide DR.BINU M JOHN Assistant professor department of history for his continuous support and encouragement, and also for the enlightening guidance in each step of this study. I am thankful to all other faculties of the department for always mentoring me and giving the right instructions for the study. I extend my gratitude to Rev. Jolly Andrews CMI, Principal, Christ College, Irinjalakuda for providing all the facilities required for the completion of this work. I am thankful to all.

I am grateful to all my friends who stood with me in search of the information required for this study as eagerly as i was. I sincerely appreciate my elderly interviewees who have shared their valuable memories and experiences and even filled out the areas that I forgot. I would like to thank my siblings and parents who provided me with all the mental support in completing this project. . I thank the almighty for giving me the strength to complete this project. I memories all of them who directly and indirectly helped me in completing this dissertation.

Place: Irinjalakuda

AJESH A M

Date :

CONTENTS

Sl No.	Title	Page No.
1	INTRODUCTION	1-5
2	KARUVARAKUNDU : HISTORICAL BACKGROUND	6-11
3	PAKKANAR ARTS	12-22
4	RELATED ARTS OF KARUVARAKUNDU	23-28
5	MAPPILA ARTS AND CULTURE	29-33
6	CONCLUSION	34
7	GLOSSARY	35-36
8	APPENDIX	37-40
9	BIBLIOGRAPHY	41-44

**WOMEN REPRESENTATION IN ART FORMS;
SPECIAL REFERENCE TO ‘NANGIAR KOOTHU’**

Dissertation submitted to Christ College,
Irinjalakuda (Autonomous) in Partial fulfilment for
the Degree of MASTER OF ARTS IN HISTORY

By

ANAGHA .C.A

REG.NO. CCAVMHI002

Under the Supervision of

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CHRIST COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)

IRINJALAKUDA

2023

CERTIFICATE

This to certify that the dissertation entitled **WOMEN REPRESENTATION IN ART FORMS; SPECIAL REFERENCE TO NANGIAR KOOTHU** is a bonafide record of work done by Anagha.C.A. under my guidance and supervision at Christ college (AUTONOMOUS), Irinjalakuda , during the period of (2021-23) her study for the degree of master of arts in history . It has not to the best of my knowledge been the basis of the award of any other degree.

Place: Irinjalakuda

Supervising Teacher

Date:

Ms.JincyS.R.

Assistant professor

Department of History

Christ College (Autonomous)

Irinjalakuda

Forwarded By:

H.O.D

DECLARATION

I hereby declare that this dissertation entitled WOMEN REPRESENTATION IN ART FORMS; SPECIAL REFERENCE TO NANGIAR KOOOTHU Submitted to Christ college (Autonomous) Irinjalakuda for the fulfillment of requirements for master of arts in history is a Bonafide record of original research work carried out by me under the guidance and supervision of Ms. Jincy S.R. Assistant Professor, Department of History, Christ college (Autonomous) Irinjalakuda.

The study represents the independent work conducted by me and has not previously formed the basis for the award of any degree, diploma, associateship, fellowship or any other similar type.

Place : Irinjalakuda Aanagha.C.A

Date :

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

I thank God Almighty for the bountiful graces bestowed up on me and for his enlightenment at every step which gave me the support to complete this study. It is my privilege to be a part of Christ College (AUTONOMOUS), Irinjalakuda and I extend my sincere gratitude to Rev . Fr. Dr.Jolly Andrews CMI, Principal Christ College (AUTONOMOUS) Irinjalakuda for allowing me to conduct the study. I owe a deep sense of gratitude to him for his remarkable support throughout the study.

Words are powerless to express my gratitude to my guide MsJincyS.R, Assistant Professor, Christ College (Autonomous), Irinjalakuda for her patience, motivation, enthusiasm, and immense knowledge.

I have no words to express my sincere thanks and gratitude to Ms. Lisha K K, Head of the Department, Department of History, Christ college (Autonomous) Irinjalakuda, for her valuable suggestion and the guidance throughout the study.

No number of words can express my deepest sense of gratitude for Rev. Fr. Dr.Sibi Francis, the librarian and other staff members of Christ college library, SahityaAcademy Thrissur library and UshaNangiar who is a well known NagiarKoothu performer for extending all necessary facilities and helps provided.

I express my sincere gratitude to my family members for their existence as my back bone for including the idea of this project and making me aware of this transformation and also to my friends who accompanied me all throughout their journey and also for their timely support and co-operation in bringing out this dissertation. Finally with the whole heart I thank almighty for the successful completion of this work on time.

Place: Irinjalakuda

Anagha.C.A

Date:

CONTENT

1.	INTRODUCTION	- 1-3
2.	CHAPTER-1	- 4 -8
	VARIOUS ART FORMS IN KERALA	
	AND WOMEN REPRESENTATION	
3.	CHAPTER-2	- 9 -20
	KUTTIYATTAM AND REPRESENTATION	
	OF NANGIARAMMA	
4.	CHAPTER-3	- 21 -25
	ORIGIN AND DEVELOPMENT OF	
	NANGIAR KOOTHU	
5.	CONCLUSION	- 26
6.	GLOSSARY	- 27
7.	APPENDIX	- 28- 33
8.	BIBLIOGRAPHY	- 34

**LAW AND JUDICIARY IN KERALA: A STUDY OF
IRINJALAKUDA COURT**

A Dissertation submitted to Christ College (Autonomous)

Irinjalakuda, Thrissur in partial fulfilment of the requirements

for the award of the degree of

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by

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JUNE 2023

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This is certify that the dissertation entitled with Law and Judiciary in Kerala: Study of Irinjalakuda Court is bonafide record of study done by ANEETA.A.A under my supervision in partial fulfilment of the requirements of M.A. Degree in History. It has not to the best of my knowledge been the basis of the award of any other Degree.

Place: Irinjalakuda

Date: 19-06-2023

LISHA K K

Supervising Teacher

DECLARATION

I, ANEETA.A.A hereby declare that dissertation Law and Judiciary in Kerala: A Study of Irinjalakuda Court submitted by me in partial fulfilment of the degree of Master of Arts in History is a record of the study done by me during the year 2021 – 2023 under the supervision of MS. LISHA.K K Department of History, Christ College, Irinjalakuda. This has not been the basis for the award of any other Degree.

Place: Irinjalakuda

ANEETA.A.A

Date: 19-06-2023

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

This dissertation Law and Judiciary in Kerala: A Study of Irinjalakuda Court is an attempt to analyse the role of judiciary and law with special reference to Irinjalakuda court.

I would like to express my sincere thanks and indebtedness to my guide MS. Lisha K K Assistant professor and head of the post graduate Department of History, Christ College, Irinjalakuda for her valuable guidance, criticism and encouragement for preparation of the study. Next I extend my sincere thanks to all the other teaching staff of the department for providing facilities and encouragement to conduct the study.

I would like to convey my sincere gratitude to the librarian and staffs of Christ College, Irinjalakuda; Bar Association Irinjalakuda, Kerala state Archives Department Ernakulum, for providing facilities for referring books for the study. And I also express my gratitude to Adv. Leo Sreedharan, Adv. Rajesh Thampan and my friends for their cooperation and help. My family members too deserve the word of sincere gratitude and I extent my thanks to all informants of my work.

Place: Irinjalakuda

ANEETA.A.A

Date: 19-06-2023

CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION		1-4
CHAPTER I	JUDICIAL SYSTEM IN PRE-COLONIAL KERALA	5-8
CHAPTER II	JUDICIAL SYSTEM IN COLONIAL KERALA	9-13
CHAPTER III	HISTORY OF IRINJALAKUDA COURT	14-19
GLOSSARY		20
CONCLUSION		21
APPENDICES		22-30
BIBLIOGRAPHY		31-32

HISTORICITY OF GURUVAYUR

A dissertation submitted to the Christ College (Autonomous) Irinjalakuda

in partial fulfilment of the requirements for the award of the degree of

Master of Arts in History

By

ANJANA. G

Reg.No : CCAVMHI004

Under the supervision of

Dr.SREEVIDHYA. V



DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY

CHRIST COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)

IRINJALAKUDA

JUNE-2023

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This is to certify that the dissertation, *HISTORICITY OF GURUVAYUR* is a bona fide record of study done by Anjana.G under my supervision in partial fulfillment of the requirement of M.A degree in History. It has not to the best to my knowledge been the basis of the award of any other Degree.

Place :Irinjalakuda

Date :

Dr. Sreevidhya. V

Supervising Teacher

DECLARATION

I, Anjana.G here by declare that this dissertation *HISTORICITY OF GURUVAYUR* is a bonafide record of the research work done by me in partial fulfillment of requirements for the award of the Degree of Master of Arts in History under the supervision of Dr.Sreevidhya.V, department of History, Christ College, Irinjalakuda. I also declare that this dissertation has not previously formed the basis for the award of any other degree.

Place : Irinjalakuda

Date :

ANJANA. G

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

I am deeply indebted to Dr. Sreevidhya.V, for her encouragement and inspiring guidance in carrying out this study. I extend my sincere thanks to Ms.Lisha.K.K, Head of the department of History and all other teaching staff of the department for providing facilities and encouragement to conduct the study. I also grateful to Rev.Fr.Jolly Andrews, the principal of Christ College Irinjalakuda for providing the necessary facilities for the completion of the work.

I would like to convey my sincere gratitude to the librarian and staff of Christ College Irinjalakuda. I also extent my sincere gratitude to the people and staffs of Guruvayur Sree Krishna Temple. I express my gratitude to my friends for their cooperation. No words suffice to thank my family for the moral support for the completion of my study and I am thankful for god almighty also.

CONTENTS

Sl.No	Chapters	Page No
1	Introduction	1 – 5
2	Chapter 1 Guruvayur Sree Krishna Temple	6 – 18
3	Chapter 2 Punnathur Kotta Elephant Sanctuary	19 – 25
4	Chapter 3 Institute of Mural Painting Guruvayur	26 – 35
5	Conclusion	36 – 37
6	Glossary	38 – 40
7	Appendix	41 – 44
8	Bibliography	45 – 47

**HISTORY OF ART FORMS ASSOCIATED
WITH *ONAM* IN THRISSUR DISTRICT WITH
A SPECIAL REFERENCE TO *KUMMATTY***

Dissertation submitted to the
Christ College (Autonomous) Irinjalakuda
In partial fulfillment for the degree of
MASTERS OF ARTS IN HISTORY

By

ARATHY P. S

Register No: CCAVMHI005

Under the supervision of

Ms. JINCY S. R.



**POST GRADUATE RESEARCH DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY
CHRIST COLLEGE (AUOTONOMUS)
IRINJALAKUDA**

2023

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the dissertation title '**HISTORY OF ART FORMS ASSOCIATED WITH *ONAM* IN THRISSUR DISTRICT WITH A SPECIAL REFERENCE TO *KUMMATTY***' is a bonafide record of study done by **Ms. ARATHY P. S.**, under my guidance and supervision in the partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the M.A Degree in History and that no part of this dissertation has been submitted before for the award of any other Degree or Diploma.

Place: Irinjalakuda

Ms. Jincy S. R.

Supervising Teacher

Date:

DECLARATION

I, **Arathy P. S**, hereby declare that this dissertation, '**HISTORY OF ART FORMS ASSOCIATED WITH *ONAM* IN THRISSUR DISTRICT WITH A SPECIAL REFERENCE TO *KUMMATTY***' submitted by me in partial fulfillment of requirements for the award of Degree of the Master of Arts in history is a record of the study done by me during the year 2021-2023 under the supervision of **MS. JINCY S. R**, Assistant Professor, Research Center and Post Graduate Department of History, Christ College (Autonomous), Irinjalakuda. I also declare that this dissertation has not previously formed the basis for the award of any other Degree.

Place: Irinjalakuda

ARATHY P. S.

Date:

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

This dissertation entitled '**HISTORY OF ART FORMS ASSOCIATED WITH *ONAM* IN THRISSUR DISTRICT WITH A SPECIAL REFERENCE TO *KUMMATTY***' has been made possible with the help and active cooperation of many people to whom I wish to express my sincere gratitude. Efforts have been made to use the source within reach.

I am deeply indebted to Ms. JINCY S.R., for her guidance, encouragement, supervision, and constant support in the completion of the project. I am also grateful to Ms. LISHA K. K., Head of the Department, whose zealous presence amidst her busy schedule, and to all the faculties of the History department, Christ College, Irinjalakuda.

I hereby extend my gratitude to Fr. JOLLY ANDREWS, Principle, Christ College, Irinjalakuda for providing the necessary facilities for the completion of the work. I am thankful to Fr. SIBI FRANCIS, the Librarian, and other staff of Christ College Library.

I would also like to thank Mr. SURENDRAN AYNIKUNATH, Thrissivaperur Kummatty Sangam President from whom I got adequate help. I am taking this opportunity to also thank everyone who motivated, encourage, and inspired me throughout this project.

I am grateful to all my friends who stood with me in search of the information required for this study as eagerly as I was. I sincerely appreciate my elderly interviewees who shared their valuable memories and experiences and even filled out the areas forgot.

I would like to thank my siblings and parents who provided me with all the mental support in completing this project. I mesmerize all of them who directly and indirectly helped me in completing this dissertation.

Place: Irinjalakuda

ARATHY P.S.

Date:

CONTENT

		Pg. No.
I	INTRODUCTION	1-6
II	ONAM-RELATED ART FORMS: BACKGROUND AND ORIGIN	7-20
III	THE RITUALISTIC ATTIRES AND IMPORTANCE OF KUMMATTY	21-28
IV	THE CULTURAL ASPECTS AND THE PRESENT CONDITION OF KUMMATTY	29-34
V	CONCLUSION	35-37
VI	GLOSSARY	38
VII	APPENDICES	39-46
VIII	BIBLIOGRAPHY	47-50

**A STUDY ON LIFE OF KARUVAN COMMUNITY IN
PALAPPURAM WITH SPECIAL REFERENCE TO
PALAKKAD DISTRICT**

Dissertation submitted to the
Christ College (Autonomous) Irinjalakuda

In partial fulfillment for the Degree of
MASTER OF ARTS (HISTORY)

By

ARCHANA M.P.

Register No. CCAVMHI006

Under the supervision of

JINCY S.R.



**POST GRADUTATE AND RESEARCH DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY
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IRINJALAKUDA**

2023

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the dissertation entitled “**LIFE OF KARUVAN COMMUNITY IN PALAPPURAM WITH SPECIAL REFERNCE WITH PALAKKAD DISTRICT**” is a record of bonafide research work done by **ARCHANA M.P.** under my guidance and supervision in partial fulfillment of the requirements of M.A. Degree in History. It has not been the basis of the award of any degree or titles.

Place: Irinjalakuda

Ms. Jincy S.R

Date:

Supervising Teacher

Forwarded by:

Ms. Lisha K.K

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DECLARATION

I, ARCHANA M.P. hereby declare that the dissertation “**LIFE OF KARUVAN COMMUNITY IN PALAPPURAM WITH SPECIAL REFERNCE WITH PALAKKAD DISTRICT**” is a bonafide record of research work done by me in partial fulfillment of the requirements for that award of degree Master of Arts in History under the supervision of Ms. JINCY S.R. Assistant Professor, Research Centre and Post Graduate Department of History, Christ College, Irinjalakuda.

I also declare that this dissertation has not previously formed the basis for the award of any other degree.

Place: Irinjalakuda

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ARCHANA M.P.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

I am deeply indebted to Ms. Jincy S.R for her encouragement and inspiring guidance in carrying out this study. I would like to express my thanks to Ms.Lisha K.K, Head of the Department of History, and all other teaching staff of the department for providing facilities and encouragement to conduct this study.

I hereby extent my gratitude to Dr. Jolly Andrews CMI, The Principal of Christ College, Irinjalakuda, for providing necessary facilities for the completion of the work. I am thankful to the Librarian and other staff members of Christ College Library.

I express my gratitude to my family and to all my friends for their timely support and co-operation. Finally, I thank Almighty for the successful completion of this work.

Place: Irinjalakuda

Date:

ARCHANA M. P.

CONTENTS

SL. NO	TITLE	PAGE NO.
1	Introduction	1-3
2	Chapter 1 Social life of Karuvan Community	4-13
3	Chapter 2 Rituals and Religious related to karuvan Community	14-16
4	Chapter 3 Economics life of Karuvan Community	17-21
5	Conclusion	22
6	Glossary	23
7	Appendix	24-25
8	Bibliography	26-28

**JEWISH SETTLEMENT IN KERALA WITH SPECIAL
REFERENCE TO MATTANCHERRY**

Dissertation submitted to Christ College, Irinjalakuda (Autonomous)
Thrissur in Partial fulfilment of the requirements
for the award of the Degree of

MASTER OF ARTS IN HISTORY

By

Archana T V

REG.NO. CCAVMHI007

Under the Supervision of

Dr. BINU M. JOHN



POST-GRADUATE AND RESEARCH DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY

CHRIST COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)

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JUNE - 2023

CERTIFICATE

This to certify that the dissertation entitled “**JEWISH SETTLEMENT IN KERALA WITH SPECIAL REFERENCE TO MATTANCHERRY**” is bonafide record of work done by Archana T.V. under my guidance and supervision at Christ College (Autonomous), Irinjalakuda, during the period of her postgraduate study for the degree of Master of Arts in history. It has not to the best of my knowledge been the basis of the award of any other degree.

Place: Irinjalakuda

Dr.Binu M John

Date: 26/06/2023

Supervisor

Forwarded by

Ms. Lisha K.K.

Head of the Department

DECLARATION

I hereby declare that this dissertation entitled “**JEWISH SETTLEMENT IN KERALA WITH SPECIAL REFERENCE TO MATTANCHERRY**” Submitted to Christ college (Autonomous), Irinjalakuda for the fulfillment of requirements for Master of Arts in history is a *bonafide* record of original research work carried out by me under the guidance and supervision of Dr. Binu M John, Assistant Professor, Department of History, Christ college (Autonomous) Irinjalakuda as the guide.

The study represents the independent work conducted by me and has not previously formed the basis for the award of any degree, diploma, associateship, fellowship, or any other similar type.

Place: Irinjalakuda

Miss. Archana T V

Date: 26/06/2023

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

I thank God Almighty for the bountiful graces bestowed up on me and for his enlightenment at every step which gave me the support to complete this study. It is my privilege to be part of Christ College (Autonomous), Irinjalakuda and I extend my sincere gratitude to Rev. Fr Jolly Andrews, Principal Christ College (Autonomous) Irinjalakuda for allowing me to conduct the study. I owe a deep sense of gratitude to him for his remarkable support throughout the study. Words are powerless express my gratitude my guide Dr. Binu M John, Assistant Professor, Christ College (Autonomous), Irinjalakuda for his patience, Motivation, enthusiasm, and immense knowledge.

I have no words to express my sincere thanks and gratitude to Prof. Lisha K K, Head of the Department, Department of History, Christ College (Autonomous) Irinjalakuda, who was my teacher and mentor for her valuable suggestion and the guidance throughout the study.

No number of words can express my deepest sense of gratitude for Rev. Fr. D r Sibi Francis, the librarian and other staff members of Christ college library, officials of Cochin archives and Joy Selji, the care taker of *paradesi* synagogue for extending all necessary facilities and helps provided. I express my sincere gratitude to my family members for their existence as my backbone and especially to my father and mother for including the idea of this project and making me aware of this transformation and also to my sister who accompanied me all throughout their journey and to all my friends for their timely support and co-operation in bringing out this dissertation. Finally with the whole heart I thank almighty for the successful completion of this work on time.

Place: Irinjalakuda

Date: 26/06/2023

Archana T V

CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION		1-3
CHAPTER -1	THE HISTORY OF THE JEWS IN INDIA	4 -7
CHAPTER – 2	THE JEWISH SETTLEMENT IN KERALA	8-15
CHAPTER-3	THE JEWISH SETTLEMENT IN MATTANCHERRY LOCALITY AND THE PARADESI SYNAGOGUE	16-25
CONCLUSION		26-27
APPENDIX		28- 37
BIBLIOGRAPHY		38- 39
GLOSSARY		40-41

INTRODUCTION

Kerala, the south most state of India, has a colorful social and cultural history. Its society from the period immemorial, has comprehended and encourage an aggregation of Indigenous and foreign cultures. Kochi on Kerala's western coast is one of the best natural harbors in the world and it held a cultural and trade relation with several civilization in the world. The Jews made their way to the Kerala coast 70AD and settled near the ancient port town Muziris (Kodungallur) it was lying the under structure of the strong community life based on religious and commercial activities. In the 15th century, they were forced to flee to Kochi due to various political reasons. This was the starting point of the Jews town settlement in Kochi in the beginning of the 16th century.

The prototype shift in the original sustainable and cultural factors that donated to the evolution of the settlements investigated. Like most of the earlier settlements, the severely changing cultural milieu resulted in the collapse of traditional usage patterns and in the adaption of spaces and building to new use and needs. Kerala was connected between western guts in the east and Arabian sea in the west, in the southwestern end of peninsular India. It has a diverse and multiculturalism of society, incorporate several varied religious, cultural, and communal groups. Maritime trade with the Arabs, Phoenicians, Greek, Romans, Egyptians, Chinese etc., it was created the backbone of early Kerala economy. Ancient port along its western seacoast served as windows for exchange of commerce as well as culture and functional as gateway to the early introduction of faraway semitic religious faiths and cultures such as Judaism, Islam, and Christianity in this little land. All major religions of the world have their representation and place of worship here among the broad-minded and tolerant people of this land. Kerala society and its people from the early times, were flexible and cooperative to admit, assimilate and support a verity of aboriginal and foreign civilization.

EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS IN IRINJALAKUDA

A dissertation submitted to Christ College Autonomous Irinjalakuda , Thrissur in

Partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the Degree of

Master of Arts in History

BY

AREENA SHAJU

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Under the Supervision of

Dr. SREEVIDHYA V



DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY

CHRIST COLLEGE AUTONOMOUS

IRINJALAKUDA

JUNE-2023

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the dissertation, **EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS INIRINJALAKUDA** is a bonafide record of a study done by AreenaShaju , under my supervision in partialFulfillment of the requirements of M A Degree in History . It hasnot to the best of my Knowledge been the basis of the award of any other Degree.

Place :Irinjalakuda

Dr. SREEVIDHYA. V

Date :

Supervising Teacher

DECLARATION

I, AreenaShaju hereby declare that the dissertation **EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS INIRINJALAKUDA** is a bonafide record of the research work done by me in partial fulfillment of requirements for the award of the Degree of Master of Arts in History under the supervision of Dr. Sreevidhya V , Department of History , Christ College , Irinjalakuda . I also declare that this dissertation has not previously formed the basis for the award of any other degree.

Place : Irinjalakuda

AREENA SHAJU

Date :

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

I am deeply indebted to Dr. Sreevidhya . V , for her encouragement and inspiring guidance in carrying out this study . I extend my sincere thanks to Ms. Lisha . K. K , Head of the Department of History and all other teaching staff of the department for providing facilities and encouragement to conduct the study. I am also grateful to Rev. Jolly Andrews , the principal of Christ College Irinjalakuda for providing the necessary facilities for the completion of the work.

I would like to convey my sincere gratitude to the librarian and staffs of Christ College Irinjalakuda ; Sahithya Academy, Thrissur for all the facilities provided. I also extend my sincere gratitude to the staff of Christ College autonomous Irinjalakuda , St. Joseph's College autonomous Irinjalakuda . I express my gratitude to my friends for their cooperation . No words suffice to thank my family for the moral support for the completion of my study and I am thankful for God almighty also.

CONTENTS

	Page No.
I. INTRODUCTION	2-5
II. HISTORY OF IRINJALAKUDA	6 - 10
III. IMPORTANT EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS IV. IN IRINJALAKUDA	11 16
V. COLLEGES	17 - 22
VI. CONCLUSION	23 - 24
VII. GLOSSARY	25
VIII. APPENDIX	26 - 32
IX. BIBLIOGRAPHY	33 - 35

CHIMMINI DAM: ECOLOGY, HISTORY AND TOURISM

Dissertation submitted to Christ College (Autonomous) Irinjalakuda in
partial fulfilment of the requirements for the award of degree of

MASTER OF ARTS IN HISTORY

By

FINI P. AUGUSTY

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Under the Supervision of

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POST-GRADUATE AND RESEARCH DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY CHRIST

COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)

IRINJALAKUDA

JUNE 2023

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the dissertation titled '**CHIMMINI DAM: ECOLOGY, HISTORY AND TOURISM**' is a bonafide record of study done by Ms. FINI P. AUGUSTY, under my guidance and supervision in the partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the M.A Degree in History and that no part of this dissertation has been submitted before for the award of any other Degree or Diploma.

Place: Irinjalakuda

Mr. Deepak J

Date: 19/06/2023

Supervising Teacher

Forwarded by :

Ms. Lisha K. K.

Head of the Department

DECLARATION

I, **FINI P. AUGUSTY**, hereby declare that this dissertation, entitled '**CHIMMINI DAM: ECOLOGY, HISTORY AND HISTORY**' Submitted by me in partial fulfillment of requirements for the award of the Master of Arts in history is a record of the study done by me during the year 2022- 2023 under the supervision of Mr. DEEPAK J, Assistant Professor, Department of History, Christ college (Autonomous) Irinjalakuda. I also declare that this dissertation has not previously formed the basis for the award of any Degree or Diploma.

Place: Irinjalakuda

FINI P.AUGUSTY

Date: 19/06/2023

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Kerala the southern state of India had its own culture and tradition. Its culture is one of the major streams that have enriched the composite culture of the country. Its unique geographical position and peculiar physical features have invested Kerala with a distinct individuality. The influence of the Pallava, Chalukya and Vijayanagar states may be seen in the temple architecture and sculpture of Kerala. It was divided into fourteen districts for the administration convenience.

Thrissur is the capital of Kerala the 'Gods own country'. Echippara plays a vital role to make Thrissur more famous, because it's natural beauty and existence of dam attracted people to the land. The headquarters of the sanctuary is at Echippara which is 40 km away from the city of Thrissur. The sanctuary also offers trekking paths for the adventure traveler. Chimmini wildlife sanctuary is a protected area located along the Western Ghats in Chalakudy Taluk of Thrissur District of Kerala state in India. The village is attracted by the tourists because of the evergreen jungle. The dam was completed in 1996. It is constructed across Kurumali river. Chimmini is the largest dam of Thrissur district, established in 1984, the sanctuary with an area of about 85.067 km is on the western slopes of the Nellyampathi Hills. The sanctuary consists of the watershed areas of Kurumali River and Mupliam Rivers. Nestled in the sanctuary is the Chimmini dam which is built across the Chimmini River. The dissertation entitled **CHIMMINI DAM: ECOLOGY, HISTORY AND HISTORY**. It also discussed about the significance of Chimmini Dam for the development of Thrissur. In this work possible reference are made with available literary document of the topic.

I acknowledge my gratitude and indebtedness to my guide Dr. Deepak j and other faculty members of History Department in Christ college Irinjalakuda for her throughout the course of the study and preparation of this dissertation. I would like to extend my sincere thanks to Ms.Lisha K.K, the Head of the Department of History , for providing facilities to my preparation. I also convey my gratitude to the college library staff members for their corporation and help. I extent my heartfelt thanks to Mrs. Shyju Pattikkattukaran, member of Varandharappily Panchayath and Mrs. Ajitha Surendran, president of Varandarappilly Grama Panchayath for giving necessary informations. I am greatly thankful to the natives of the locality and the warden and chief engineer of Chimmini wildlife for their Interviews and interaction helped me a lot in understanding about the Chimmini dam.

I am thankful to the principal of Christ college and teachers of my department for providing necessary facilities to carry out the work. Last but not least, I would like to convey my gratitude to the all mighty, members of my family and to all my friends for their support and full co-operation on the preparation of this dissertation.

Date : 26/06/2023

FINI P. AUGUSTY

CONTENTS

	INTRODUCTION	1-5
CHAPTER - I	GEOGRAPHICAL BACKGROUND OF THE DAM	6-21
CHAPTER - II	ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT DUE TO CONSTRUCTION AND OPERATION OF DAM	22-27
CHAPTER - III	LOCAL HISTORY OF VARANDARAPPILLY	28-33
	CONCLUSION	34-36
	GLOSSARY	37
	APPENDICES	38-46
	BIBLIOGRAPHY	47-50

**A CASE STUDY ON TRADITIONAL KERALA CHRISTIAN
MARRIAGE AND CEREMONIAL DRESS WITH SPECIAL
REFERENCE TO SYRIAN CHRISTIANS**

Dissertation submitted to Christ College (Autonomous) Irinjalakuda, Thrissur in partial
fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the degree of

MASTER OF ARTS IN HISTORY

BY

GIFTY V J

REG.NO.CCAVMHI011

UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF

Ms. LISHA K. K



POSTGRADUATE AND RESEARCH DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY

CHRIST COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)

IRINJALAKUDA

2023

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the Dissertation, A CASE STUDY ON TRADITIONAL KERALA CHRISTIAN MARRIAGE AND CEREMONIAL DRESS WITH SPECIAL REFERENCE OF SYRIAN CHRISTIAN is a bona-fide records study done by GIFTY V J, under my supervision in partial fulfillment of the requirements of Master of Arts Degree in History. It has not the best of my knowledge been the basis of the award of any other Degree.

Place: IRINJALAKUDA

Date: 19/6/2023.

Ms. LISHA K.K

Research Supervisor

And

Head, Dept. of History.

DECLARATION

I GIFTY V J hereby declare that the Dissertation, A CASE STUDY ON TRADITIONAL KERALA CHRISTIAN MARRIAGE AND CEREMONIAL DRESS WITH SPECIAL REFERENCE TO SYRIAN CHRISTIANS is a bona-fide record of the research work done by me in partial fulfillment of requirements for the Degree of Master of Arts in History under the supervision of Ms. LISHA K K, Head of the Department of History, Christ Collage Autonomous Irinjalakuda. I also declare that this Dissertation has not previously formed the basis for the award of any other Degree.

Place: Irinjalakuda

Date:19/6/2023.

GIFTY V J

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

I am deeply indebted to Ms. LISHA K K for his encouragement and inspiring guidance in carrying out this study. I extend my sincere thanks to Ms. Lisha K K, Head of the Department of History, and all other teaching staff of the department for providing facilities and encouragement to conduct the study. I am also grateful to Rev. Fr. Dr. Jolly Andrews CMI, the Principal of Christ Collage Autonomous, Irinjalakuda for providing the necessary facilities for the completion of the work. I would like to convey my sincere gratitude to my friends for their cooperation. No words suffice to thank my family for the moral support for the completion of my study and I am thankful for god almighty also.

Place: Irinjalakuda

GIFTY V J

Date:19/6/2023.

CONTENTS

	PAGE NO
INTRODUCTION	1-3
SYRIAN CHRISTIANS IN KERALA	4-6
THE SYSTEM OF MARRIAGE AMONG THE SYRIAN CHRISTIANS IN KERALA	7-18
TRADITIONAL CHRISTIAN WEDDING SONGS	19-31
DRESS AND MARRIAGE	32-42
CONCLUSION	43-44
GLOSSARY	45
APPENDIX	46-52
BIBLIOGRAPHY	53-55

A GLANCE INTO THE AYURVEDIC TREATMENT SYSTEM OF ELEPHANTS IN KERALA

Dissertation submitted to Christ College (Autonomous) Irinjalakuda,
In partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the degree of
MASTERS OF ARTS IN HISTORY

By

JOSHIN JOHNSON

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2023

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the dissertation titled, '**A GLANCE INTO THE AYURVEDIC TREATMENT SYSTEM OF ELEPHANTS IN KERALA**' is a bonafide record of the study done by **MS. JOSHIN JOHNSON**, under my guidance and supervision in the partial fulfillment of requirements for the award of the M.A Degree in History and that no part of this dissertation has been submitted before for the award of any other Degree or Diploma.

Place : Irinjalakuda

Ms. Lisha K.K

Date :

Supervising Teacher

DECLARATION

I, **Joshin Johnson**, hereby declare that this dissertation, '**A GLANCE INTO THE AYURVEDIC TREATMENT SYSTEM OF ELEPHANTS IN KERALA**' submitted by me in partial fulfillment of requirements for the award of Degree of the Master of Arts in History is a record of the study done by me during the year 2021-2023 under the supervision of **MS. LISHA K.K**, Department of history, Christ College (Autonomous) Irinjalakuda. I also declare that this dissertation has not previously formed the basis for the award of any Degree or Diploma.

Place : Irinjalakuda

JOSHIN JOHNSON

Date :

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

I express my heartfelt gratitude and indebtedness to my guide Ms. Lisha K.K, Head of the Department for her continuous support and encouragement, and also for the enlightening guidance in each step of this study. I am thankful to all other faculties of the department for always mentoring me and giving me the right instructions for my study.

I extend my gratitude to Rev. Fr. Jolly Andrews CMI, Principal, Christ College (Autonomous) Irinjalakuda for providing all the facilities required for the completion of this work. I am grateful to Fr. Sibi Francis, the Librarian, and all other staff of Christ College Library. I am thankful to the staff of Sahitya Academy, Thrissur as well as the staff of the Public Library of Thrissur for helping with all their resources. I am also thankful to Dr. Charujith Narayanan, Veterinary Surgeon of Aanakotta, Guruvayur for providing me with valuable information.

I am grateful to all my friends who stood with me in search of the information required for this study as eagerly as I was. I sincerely thank my sibling and parents who provided me with all the mental support in completing this project. I thank the almighty for giving me the strength to complete this project. I mesmerize all of them directly and indirectly helped me in completing this dissertation.

Place : Irinjalakuda

JOSHIN JOHNSON

Date :

CONTENTS

		Page No.
I	INTRODUCTION	1-5
II	ELEPHANTS IN HISTORY: AN ENQUIRY	6-14
III	ELEPHANT CAPTURE AND TRAINING	15-23
IV	DISEASES AND ITS AYURVEDIC TREATMENTS FOR ELEPHANTS	24-36
V	CHANGES IN THE ELEPHANT CARE SYSTEM	37-44
VI	CONCLUSION	45-48
VII	GLOSSARY	49-50
VIII	APPENDIX	51-62
IX	BIBLIOGRAPHY	63-67

**HISTORY OF KALARIPPAYATTU IN KERALA WITH
SPECIAL REFERENCE TO PULAKODE KALARI**

Dissertation submitted to Christ College (Autonomous)

Irinjalakuda, in partial fulfilment of the degree of

MASTER OF ARTS IN HISTORY

BY

NIBHA UNNI

Register No: CCAVMHI015

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2023

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the dissertation, "**HISTORY OF *KALARIPPAYATTU* IN KERALA WITH SPECIAL REFERENCE TO PULAKODE *KALARI*"**", is a bonafide record of study done by **NIBHA UNNI**, under my supervision in partial fulfilment of the requirement of M.A Degree in History. It has not to the best of my Knowledge been the basis of the award of any other Degree.

Place: Irinjalakuda

Date: 19-06-2023

Ms. LISHA K.K

Supervising Teacher

Forwarded : **Ms. LISHA K.K**

H O D

DECLARATION

I **NIBHA UNNI** hereby declare that this dissertation "**HISTORY OF *KALARIPPAYATTU* IN KERALA WITH SPECIAL REFERENCE TO PULAKODE *KALARI***", Submitted by me in partial fulfilment for the degree of master of arts in history is a record of the study done by me during the year 2021-2023 under the supervision of **Ms. LISHA K.K**, Department of History, Christ College of Irinjalakuda. This has not been the basis of the award of any other Degree.

Place: Irinjalakuda

Date: 19-06-2023

NIBHA UNNI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

I am deeply indebted to Ms. LISHA K.K, for her encouragement and inspiring guidance in carrying out this study. I extend my sincere thanks so all other Teaching staff of department for providing facilities and encouragement to conduct the study. I am also grateful to Rev Fr. JOLLY ANDREWS CMI, the principal of Christ College Irinjalakuda for providing necessary facilities for the completion of the work.

I would like to convey my sincere gratitude to the librarian, and staff of Christ College Irinjalakuda for all the facilities provided. I express my gratitude to my friends for their cooperation. No words suffice to thank my family for the moral support for the completion of my study and I am thankful for God almighty also,

Place: Irinjalakuda

NIBHA UNNI

Date: 19-06-2023

CONTENTS	PAGE No
INTRODUCTION	6-9
CHAPTER I HISTORY OF <i>KALARIPPAYATTU</i> IN KERALA.	10-21
CHAPER II PULAKODE <i>KALARI</i> AN OVERVIEW	22-31
CHAPTER III PRESENT CONDITION OF PULAKODE <i>KALARI</i>	32-36
CONCLUSION	37-38
GLOSSARY	39-40
APPENDIX	41-49
BIBLIOGRAPHY	50-53

**THE FISHING COMMUNITIES IN KERALA:
HISTORICALLY SITUATING THE ARAYAS IN
AZHIKODE**

A dissertation submitted to Christ College (Autonomous) Irinjalakuda in
partial fulfilment of the requirements for the award of the Degree of Master of
Arts in History

By
NIJITHA K. S

Register No : CCAVMI016

Under the Supervision of

Dr. SREEVIDHYA. V



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IRINJALAKUDA

JUNE -2023

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the dissertation titled, **THE FISHING COMMUNITIES IN KERALA: HISTORICALLY SITUATING THE ARAYAS IN AZHIKODE** is a bona fide record of study done by **MS. NIJITHA K.S,** under my guidance and supervision in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the M.A Degree in History and that no part of this dissertation has been submitted before for the award of any other Degree.

Place : Irinjalakuda

Date :

Dr. SREEVIDHYA. V

Supervising Teacher

DECLARATION

I, **Nijitha K.S**, hereby declare that this dissertation **THE FISHING COMMUNITIES IN KERALA: HISTORICALLY SITUATING THE ARAYAS IN AZHIKODE** , submitted by me in partial fulfilment of requirements for the award of Degree of the Master of Arts in history is a record of the study done by me during the year 2022-2023 under the supervision of **Dr.SREEVIDHYA.V** Department of History, Christ College Irinjalakuda. I also declare that this dissertation has not previously formed the basis for the award of any other Degree.

Place : Irinjalakuda

NIJITHA K. S

Date :

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

This dissertation entitled **THE FISHING COMMUNITIES IN KERALA: HISTORICALLY SITUATING THE ARAYAS IN AZHIKODE** is the outcome of the studies done with the help and cooperation of numerous people who gave me the constant support and motivation as well as the resources without which this dissertation would have been incomplete. I would like to express my gratitude to all those big hearts.

I express my heartfelt gratitude and indebtedness to my guide Dr.SREEVIDHYA.V, Assistant Professor of the Department for her continuous support and encouragement, and also for the enlightening guidance in each step of this study. I am thankful to all other faculties of the department for always mentoring me and giving the right instructions for the study.

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Place: Irinjalakuda
K.S

NIJITHA

CONTENTS

		Page No.
I	INTRODUCTION	1-5
II	HISTORY OF AZHIKODU	6-17
III	FISHING COMMUNITIES IN KERALA	18-27
IV	ARAYAS IN AZHIKODU	28-32
V	CONCLUSION	33-36
VI	GLOSSARY	37-38
VII	APPENDIX	39-48
VIII	BILIOGRAPHY	49-55

**A HISTORICAL STUDY OF PLACE NAMES IN
MUKUNDAPURAM TALUK**

Dissertation submitted to the Christ College (Autonomous), Irinjalakuda,
in partial fulfilment for the degree of

MASTER OF ARTS IN HISTORY

BY

JISA JOJU

Register No: CCAVMHI1012

Under the Supervision of

Mr.DEEPAK . J



POSTGRADUATE & RESEARCH DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY

CHRIST COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)

IRINJALAKUDA

2023

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the dissertation, A *Historical Study Of the Place Names In Mukundapuram Taluk* is a bonafide record of study done by *Jisa Joju* under my supervision in partial fulfilment of the requirement of M.A. Degree in History. It has not to the best of my knowledge been the basis of the award of any other degree.

Place: Irinjalakuda

Mr. Deepak J

Date: 19-06-2023

Supervisor

Forwarded by:

Ms. Lisha K.K

Head of the Department

DECLARATION

I, **Jisa Joju** declare that this dissertation *A Historical Study Of Place Names In Mukundapuram Taluk* submitted by me in partial fulfilment for the degree of Master of Arts in History is a record of the study done by me during the year of 2021-2023 under the supervision of **Mr. Deepak .J**, Department of History, Christ College (Autonomous) Irinjalakuda. This has not been the basis for the award of any other degree.

Place: Irinjalakuda

Jisa Joju

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Jisa Joju

CONTENTS

		PAGE NO:
I	INTRODUCTION	1-5
II	HISTORICAL OVERVIEW OF PLACE NAMES STUDIES	5-17
III	MUKUNDAPURAM TALUK: A BRIEF HISTORY	18-25
IV	A SURVEY OF PLACE NAMES IN MUKUNDAPURAM TALUK	26-64
V	CONCLUSION	65-67
VI	GLOSSARY	68-69
VII	APPENDICES	70-72
VIII	BIBLIOGRAPHY	73-78

**DAMS IN KERALA WITH SPECIAL REFERENCE
TO THE EARTH DAM POTHUNDY**

**Dissertation submitted to Christ College (Autonomous)
Irinjalakuda**

**In partial fulfilment of the requirements for the award of
degree of**

MASTER OF ARTS IN HISTORY

By

JITHIN KRISHNA A

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2023

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the dissertation titled, **“DAMS IN KERALA WITH SPECIAL REFFERENCE TO THE EARTH DAM POTHUNDY”** is a bonafide record of study done by MR. JITHIN KRISHNAA, under my guidance and supervision in the partial fulfilment of the requirements for the award of the M.A Degree in History and that no part of this dissertation has been submitted before for the award of any other Degree or Diploma.

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Ms.Sreevidhya V

Date: 19/06/2023

Supervising Teacher

Forwarded by:

Ms.Lisha K.K

Head of the Department

DECLARATION

I, **JITHIN KRISHNA A**, hereby declare that this dissertation, **DAMS IN KERALA WITH SPECIAL REFFERENCE TO THE EARTH DAM POTHUNDY**” submitted by me in partial fulfilment of requirements for the award of Degree of the Master of Arts in history is a record of the study done by me during the year 2021-2023 under the supervision of **Ms.SREEVIDHYA V**, Department of history, Christ College (Autonomous) Irinjalakuda. I also declare that this dissertation has not previously formed the basis for the award of any Degree or Diploma.

Place: Irinjalakuda

JITHIN KRISHNA A

Date: 19/06/2023

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This dissertation entitled, “**DAMS IN KERALA WITH SPECIAL REFERENCE TO THE EARTH DAM POTHUNDY**” is the outcome of the studies done with the help and cooperation of numerous people who gave me the constant support and motivation as well as the resources without which this dissertation would have been incomplete. I would like to express my gratitude to all those big hearts.

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Place: Irinjalakuda

JITHINKRISHNA A

Date:19/06/2023

CONTENTS

		Page No
I	INTRODUCTION	1-6
II	DAMS AND DEVELOPMENTS IN KERALA	7-15
III	SALIENT FEATURES OF POTHUNDY DAM	16-28
IV	SOCIO-ECONOMIC IMPACT OF DAMS	29-34
V	CONCLUSION	35-37
VI	GLOSSARY	38-40
VII	APPENDIX	41-46
VIII	BIBLIOGRAPHY	47-50