16P203

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SECOND SEMESTER M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, MAY-2017

(Regular/Supplementary/Improvement)

(CUCSS - PG) CC 15P MT2 C08 - TOPOLOGY - I

(Mathematics)

(2015 Admission Onwards)

Time: 3 Hrs

Maximum: 36 Weightage

Part-A

Answer all questions
Each question has weightage 1.

- 1. Define topological space.
- 2. State Urysohn's lemma.
- 3. Define base for a topology.
- 4. Give examples of two topologies on a finite set X such that one is weaker than the other.
- 5. Give an example of a topological space that is T_0 but not T_1 .
- 6. Define accumulation point of a subset of a topological space. Illustrate using an example.
- 7. Verify whether the space of reals with usual topology is separable.
- 8. Find the open sets in Sierpinski space.
- Give an example of a space in which every compact subset is closed but which is not Hausdorff.
- 10. Give an example for a second countable space.
- 11. Define quotient map from a topological space to another. Give an example.
- 12. Define embedding of a topological space into another.
- 13. Give an example for a space which is normal but not regular.
- 14. Verify whether the set of reals with usual topology is compact.

 $(14 \times 1 = 14 \text{ weightage})$

Part-B

Answer any seven questions
Each question has weightage 2.

- 15. Prove that metrisability is a heriditary property.
- Prove that semi-open interval topology is stronger than the usual topology on the set of real numbers.
- 17. For a subset A of a space X, prove that $\bar{A} = A \cup A'$.
- 18. Prove that seperable spaces satisfy countable chain condition.
- Prove that every infinite subset of A of a compact space X has at least one accumulation point in X.
- 20. Prove that every second countable space is first countable.
- 21. Prove that a subset of R with usual topology is compact if and only if it closed and bounded.
- 22. Prove that product topology is the weak topology determined by the projection functions.

- 23. Suppose a topological space X has the property that for every closed subset A of X, every continuous real valued function on A has a continuous extension to X. Then show that X is normal.
- 24. Prove that open subspace of a locally connected space is locally connected.

 $(7 \times 2 = 14 \text{ weightage})$

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Answer any two questions
Each question has weightage 4.

- 25.a) Prove that a subset of the real line is connected if and only if it is an interval.
 - b) Prove that every path connected space is connected.
- 26. a) If a space is second countable prove that every open cover of it has a countable subcover. b) Prove that metrisability is a heriditary property.
- 27. Prove that
 - (a) Every separable space satisfies the countable chain condition.
 - (b) All metric spaces are T₄.
- 28. Prove that
 - (a) Every closed and bounded interval is compact.
 - (b) Every open surjective map is a quotient map.

 $2 \times 4 = 8$ weightage)

). Give an example for a second countable space.

Define embedding of a topological space into another.

13. Give an example for a space which is normal but not regular,

14. Verify whether the set of reals with usual topology is compact.

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Part-B

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