18P225	(Pages: 2)	Name:
		Reg. No:
SECOND SEMESTER M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2019		
(Regular	:/Improvement/Supplem	nentary)
	(CUCSS - PG)	
CC15P ES2 C09 - GIS, REMOTE SENSING, SYSTEM ANALYSIS AND MODELING		
(Environmental Science)		
(2015 Admission onwards)		
Time: Three Hours		Maximum: 36 Weightage
I Answer all questions Each que	action comics 1 waighted	ga.
I. Answer <i>all</i> questions. Each que	stion carries 1 weightag	ge.

- 1. What is a spectral reflectance curve?
- 2. Distinguish between passive and active remote sensing.
- 3. What is meant by attribute data?
- 4. What is IDRISI ENVI?
- 5. Explain RADARSAT
- 6. What is a Web GIS?
- 7. Comment on TIN
- 8. What is principal component analysis?
- 9. What are the various types of queries used in GIS?
- 10. Explain Buffering analysis in GIS.
- 11. How remote sensing is useful for cryogenic studies?
- 12. What is a linear model?
- 13. What is simulation?
- 14. Comment on fuzzy logic.

 $(14 \times 1 = 14 \text{ Weightage})$

- II. Answer any *seven* questions. Each question carries 2 weightage.
 - 15. Discuss the energy interaction in the atmosphere.
 - 16. Application of Remote Sensing and GIS in Ocean studies.
 - 17. How LANDSAT is useful in solving environmental problems?
 - 18. Give an account of Raster Data and its analysis.
 - 19. Comment on terrain analysis and fly simulation.
 - 20. Discuss time series analysis.
 - 21. Differentiate between open and cybernetic systems.
 - 22. Write notes on different watershed models.
 - 23. Comment on non-linear models and non-linear forecasting.
 - 24. Give an account of Lotka-volga model and ANN computation techniques.

 $(7 \times 2 = 14 \text{ Weightage})$

- III. Write an essay on any *two* of the following. Each question carries 4 weightage.
 - 25. Write an essay on application of Remote Sensing and GIS in early warnings of landslide and land subsidence.
 - 26. a. Discuss how digital elevation models are developed using GIS technology.
 - b. Give an account of the different pre-processing techniques used in digital image processing.
 - 27. Enumerate the various softwares used in RS and GIS to solve groundwater exploration, rainwater harvesting and biomass analysis.
 - 28. Briefly discuss the various models used in the ecosystem analysis, synthesis and forecasting.

 $(2 \times 4 = 8 \text{ Weightage})$
