18P236	(Pages: 2)	Name:
		Reg No:

## SECOND SEMESTER M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2019

(Regular/Supplementary/Improvement)

(CUCSS - PG)

## CC15P BO2 C07 / CC18P BO2 C07 - PLANT ECOLOGY, CONSERVATION BIOLOGY, PHYTOGEOGRAPHY AND FOREST BOTANY

(Botany)

(2015 Admission onwards)

Time: Three Hours Maximum: 36 Weightage

- I. Answer *all* questions briefly. Each question carries 1 weightage.
  - 1. What is Biosphere reserve?
  - 2. Explain IUCN.
  - 3. What is neoendemism?
  - 4. What is MAB programme?
  - 5. Write short notes on Red Data Book.
  - 6. Write a note on wildlife sanctuaries.
  - 7. What is Bioremediation?
  - 8. Write a note on ecotone and edge effect.
  - 9. Differentiate circumpolar and circumboreal plant distribution.
  - 10. What is Continental drift?
  - 11. Explain the phenomenon of El-Nino.
  - 12. Explain the theory of glaciation.
  - 13. What are the consequences of industrialization?
  - 14. What are the minor forest products?

 $(14 \times 1 = 14 \text{ Weightage})$ 

- II. Answer any *seven* questions in not more than 100 words. Each question carries 2 weightage.
  - 15. Write a note on over exploitation of natural resources.
  - 16. Differentiate social forestry and agro forestry with suitable examples.
  - 17. Explain the major steps of environment impact assessment.
  - 18. Write a note on cryopreservation and its significance.
  - 19. Write a note on continuous plant distribution.

- 20. Explain various threats to global environment.
- 21. Explain the significance of remote sensing in Ecology.
- 22. Explain age and area hypothesis.
- 23. Giving suitable examples explain various features of tropical forest.
- 24. Explain various methods of primary productivity measurements.

 $(7 \times 2 = 14 \text{ Weightage})$ 

- III. Answer any *two* questions in about 300 words. Each question carries 4 weightage.
  - 25. Give the salient features of fresh water, wetland and marine habitats.
  - 26. Write an account on Phytochoria of India.
  - 27. Explain population characteristics.
  - 28. Give a detailed account on various types of forests in India.

 $(2 \times 4 = 8 \text{ Weightage})$ 

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