SECOND SEMESTER M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2019

(Regular/Supplementary/Improvement)

(CUCSS - PG)

CC15P CH2 C07 - REACTION MECHANISM IN ORGANIC CHEMISTRY

(Chemistry)

(2015 Admission onwards)

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 36 Weightage

Section A

Answer all questions. Each question carries 1 weightage.

- 1. What are flavones and isoflavones?
- 2. What is meant by photosensitization? Give an example for a photosensitizer.
- 3. Comment on the rate of solvolysis of the following compound.



- 4. What are chelotropic reactions? Give an example.
- 5. Which among the following compounds is more reactive towards acetolysis? Why?

6. Complete the following reactions. Justify your answer.

- 7. What are extrusion reactions? Give an example.
- 8. Distinguish between nucleophilicity and basicity.
- 9. What are 1,3-dipoles? Give an example.
- 10. What is pyrolytic elimination?
- 11. What will be the products formed in the following reactions?

(a)
$$\downarrow$$
 + \downarrow CO₂CH₃ \downarrow 20°C \downarrow ? (b) + \downarrow CO₂CH₃ \downarrow 160°C \downarrow ?

12. Predict the products formed in the following reactions.

(a)
$$\langle b \rangle$$
 + Pb(OAc)₄ \longrightarrow ? (b) $\langle b \rangle$ OH + HCN $\xrightarrow{H^+}$?

 $(12 \times 1 = 12 \text{ Weightage})$

Section B

Answer any eight questions. Each question carries 2 weightage.

- 13. Explain Alder's "endo" rule.
- 14. Explain the factors that affect the rate of aliphatic nucleophilic substitution.
- 15. Explain the conversion of cholesterol to testosterone.
- 16. Explain the structure and reactivity of carbenes.
- 17. Explain i) Photo Fries rearrangement and ii) Oxa di-π-methane rearrangement.
- 18. What are the different mechanisms for ester hydrolysis? Explain any two common mechanisms in detail.
- 19. Predict the products formed in the following reactions. Justify your answer.

(a)
$$175^{\circ}C$$
? (b) $175^{\circ}C$?

- 20. Give an account on the reactivity and selectivity pattern of organometallic reagents.
- 21. Write a note on the photochemistry of alkenes.
- 22. Explain Ei mechanism with a suitable example.
- 23. Explain *ipso* and *cine* substitutions.
- 24. Describe briefly the degradative reactions used in the structure elucidation of alkaloids.

 $(8 \times 2 = 16 \text{ Weightage})$

Section C

Answer any *two* questions. Each question carries 4 weightage.

- 25. Explain:
 - i) E1cB mechanism
- ii) S_{RN}1 mechanism
- iii) S_NAr mechanism
- iv) S_E*i* mechanism
- 26. Discuss the mechanism and stereochemistry of Cope rearrangement.
- 27. Write the mechanism for

 - a) Dieckmann condensation b) Darzen's condensation
 - c) Wittig reaction and
- d) MPV reduction.
- 28. Describe the total synthesis of longifolene.

 $(2 \times 4 = 8 \text{ Weightage})$
