

D 71437

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101
Name.....

Reg. No.....

THIRD SEMESTER M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2014

(CUCSS)

Botany

BO 03 CT 09—PLANT PHYSIOLOGY, METABOLISM AND BIOCHEMISTRY

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 36 Weightage

I. Answer all the *fourteen* questions very briefly :

- 1 What is meant by Donnan equilibrium ?
- 2 What are phytochromes ? What is its importance ?
- 3 Write a brief account of water oxidising clock.
- 4 Differentiate between Apoplast and Symplast.
- 5 What is meant by transamination ?
- 6 What are allosteric enzymes ?
- 7 Write an account of anapleurotic reaction.
- 8 What is fermentation ?
- 9 Comment on Km value of an enzyme.
- 10 What are isoenzymes ?
- 11 What are terpenes ?
- 12 Explain the molecular structure of amino acids.
- 13 Differentiate between Fats and Oils.
- 14 What is peptide bond ? How is it formed ?

(14 × 1 = 14 weightage)

II. Answer any *seven* questions. Each question carries 2 weightage :

- 15 What are antitranspirants ? Add a note on its applications.
- 16 Comment on red drop and enhancement effect. What is the significance of these two ?
- 17 Describe the role of auxins in plants.
- 18 Give an account of salinity stress. Describe the tolerance mechanisms.
- 19 Explain briefly nitrogen fixation in leguminous plants.
- 20 Explain the synthesis of saturated fatty acid.

Turn over

- 21 Write an account of alkaloids.
- 22 Give an account of PRPP and its significance.
- 23 Describe the primary and secondary structure of proteins.
- 24 Explain the structure of a nucleotide. How different nucleotides are linked together ?

(7 × 2 = 14 weighta

III. Answer any *two* questions in 300 words each :

- 25 Explain the mechanism of transport of organic solute.
- 26 Describe C₄ pathway. What are the anatomical peculiarities of C₄ plants ?
- 27 Explain Electron Transport system. How does it work and from what sources it derive reducing power for operation ?
- 28 Give an account of the classification of carbohydrates. Explain the structure and functions of cellulose, starch and glycogen.

(2 × 4 = 8 weighta