Name..... Reg. No.....

THIRD SEMESTER M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2018

(Regular/Supplementary/Improvement)

(CUCSS - PG)

CC15P ES3 E16 - ECOSYSTEMS AND GLOBAL CLIMATE CHANGE

(Environmental Science)

(2015 Admission onwards)

Time : Three Hours

I. Answer *all* questions. Each question carries 1 weightage.

- 1. Tropopause.
- 2. El nino.
- 3. Greenhouse gases.
- 4. Ozone hole.
- 5. Gaia hypothesis.
- 6. Carbon trading.
- 7. Temperature inversion.
- 8. Plume.
- 9. Albedo.
- 10. Biosphere.
- 11. Tree rings.
- 12. Polar cell.
- 13. IPCC
- 14. Cenozoic era.

(14 x 1 = 14 Weightage)

- II. Answer any *seven* questions. Each question carries 2 weightage.
 - 15. Comment on thermohaline circulation.
 - 16. Explain the role of the oceans on climate.
 - 17. Write an account on Montreal Protocol.
 - 18. Explain different layers of atmosphere.
 - 19. Explain the linkages of biosphere with other ecosystems.
 - 20. Explain the Köppen Climate Classification System.
 - 21. Explain the factors that affect climate.
 - 22. Explain the factors contributing to ozone depletion.
 - 23. Explain the role of oceans in carbon sequestration.
 - 24. Explain the geological history of earth.

(7 x 2 = 14 Weightage)

(Pages: 2)

Maximum : 36 Weightage

- III. Answer any *two* questions. Each question carries 4 weightage.
 - 25. Explain the human impacts on climate change.
 - 26. What is extinction? What are the natural and anthropogenic reasons of extinction?
 - 27. Explain Indian monsoon.
 - 28. Explain the basic atmospheric properties, climatic controls, variability; atmospheric movements in the global scale, regional scale, local scale.

(2 x 4 = 8 Weightage)
