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Name: ...... Reg. No.....

# THIRD SEMESTER M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2018 (CUCSS - PG) CC17P MT3 C13 - COMPLEX ANALYSIS

(Mathematics)

(2017 Admission)

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 36 Weightage

#### Part A

Answer *all* questions. Each question carries 1 weightage.

- 1. Define conformal mapping with example.
- 2. If  $\gamma$  lies inside a circle then prove that  $n(\gamma, a) = 0$  for all points *a* outside the same circle.
- 3. Prove  $\int_{-\gamma} f(z) dz = \int_{\gamma} f(z) dz$  where  $\gamma$  is a piecewise differentiable arc.
- 4. Evaluate  $\int_{\gamma} y dz$  where  $\gamma$  is the directed line segment from 0 to 1 + i.
- 5. State Schwarz Lemma.
- 6. Define isolated and non isolated singularities with example.
- 7. Define residue of f(z) at an isolated singularity with example.
- 8. Show that  $\int_{\gamma} {}^{*} du = 0$  for every cycle  $\gamma \sim 0 \pmod{\Omega}$ .
- 9. Define Simply connected region. Give an example of a simply connected region.
- 10. Find the residue of the function  $f(z) = \frac{z^2-2}{(z-2)^2}$  at z = 2.
- 11. Show that a non constant analytic function maps open sets into open sets.
- 12. State the maximum principle of harmonic functions.
- 13. How many roots does the equation  $z^7 2z^5 + z^3 z + 1 = 0$  have in the disc|z| < 1.
- 14. Find the Taylor series expansion of the function  $\frac{1}{z-2}$  at z=1.

## $(14 \times 1 = 14 \text{ Weightage})$

#### Part B

Answer any seven questions. Each question carries 2 weightage.

- 15. A linear transformation carries  $\mathbb{R}$  into  $\mathbb{R}$  if and only if it can be written with real coefficients.
- 16. Prove that an analytic function comes arbitrarily close to any complex value in every neighbourhood of an essential singularity.
- 17. Evaluate  $\int_{|z|=\rho} \frac{|dz|}{|z-a|^2}$  where  $|a| \neq \rho$ .

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- 18. State and prove Liouville's Theorem.
- 19. Let f be a continues coplex valued function defined on the closed interval [a,b]. Prove that  $\left|\int_{a}^{b} f(t)dt\right| \leq \int_{a}^{b} |f(t)| dt$ .
- 20. If a piecewise differentiable closed curve  $\gamma$  does not passes through the point *a* then the value of the integral  $\int_{\gamma} \frac{dz}{z-a}$  is an integral multiple of  $2\pi i$ .
- 21. Prove that a linear transformation carries circles into circles.
- 22. Suppose f has an isolated singularity at z = a. If  $\lim_{z \to a} (z a)f(z) = 0$ . Show that z = a is a removable singularity.
- 23. Prove that the Laurent development is unique.
- 24. State and prove the generalized form of argument principle.

 $(7 \times 2 = 14 \text{ Weightage})$ 

## Part C

Answer any *two* questions. Each question carries 4 weightage.

25. Evaluate 
$$\int_0^{2\pi} \frac{\cos 2\theta}{5+4\cos \theta} d\theta$$

- 26. State and prove the general statement of Caushy's Theorem.
- 27. The cross ratio  $(z_1, z_2, z_3, z_4)$  is real if and only if the four points lie on a circle or on a straight line.
- 28. Derive the poisson integral formula for harmonic functions.

 $(2 \times 4 = 8 \text{ Weightage})$ 

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