18P345	(Pages: 2)	Name
		Reg. No

# THIRD SEMESTER M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2019 (CUCSS-PG)

## CC17P CSS3 C02 – PRINCIPLES OF COMPILERS

Computer Science

(2017 Admission onwards)

Time: Three Hours Maximum: 36 Weightage

#### **PART A**

Answer *all* questions. Each question carries 1 weightage.

- 1. Define LR(0) item.
- 2. What is input buffering?
- 3. What is static simple assignment form?
- 4. Differentiate between static and dynamic allocation.
- 5. Define regular expression. Construct a regular expression for the language.

 $L=\{w\in\{a,b\}/\text{ w ends in abb}\}.$ 

- 6. What are the issues in the design of code generator?
- 7. Explain memory hierarchy.
- 8. What do you mean by handle pruning?
- 9. Draw the NFA for the regular expression aab\*a.
- 10. What do you mean by boolean expression?
- 11. Define peephole optimization.
- 12. Find the FIRST and FOLLOW of the given grammar

S → AaAb/ BbBa

 $A \rightarrow \epsilon$ 

 $B \rightarrow \epsilon$ 

 $(12 \times 1 = 12 \text{ Weightage})$ 

## **PART B**

Answer any six questions. Each question carries 2 weightage.

- 13. Explain quadruples, triples and indirect triples.
- 14. Discuss the various applications of compiler technology.
- 15. Explain region-based analysis.
- 16. Briefly explain LR parsing.
- 17. How do you manage a heap?
- 18. Give an overview of the design of lexical analyzer generator.

- 19. Give a detailed account of flow graphs.
- 20. Test whether the grammar is LL(1) or not and construct a predictive parsing table for it.

 $S \rightarrow iCtSS'/a$ 

 $S' \rightarrow eS/\epsilon$ 

 $C \rightarrow b$ 

21. Compare DAG and syntax tree using the expression  $a=b^*-c+b^*-c$ .

 $(6 \times 2 = 12 \text{ Weightage})$ 

## PART C

Answer any *three* questions. Each question carries 4 weightage.

- 22. Explain the phases of compiler with example.
- 23. Describe the principal sources of code optimization.
- 24. Explain the specification of simple type checker for statements, expressions and functions.
- 25. Explain the following:
  - a) Operator Precedence Parsing
- b) Recursive Descent Parsing
- 26. Write a note on stack allocation of space.
- 27. Explain the following:
  - a) Simple target machine model
- b) Compiler construction tools.

 $(3 \times 4 = 12 \text{ Weightage})$ 

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