17P421	(Pages: 2)	Name
		Reg No

## FOURTH SEMESTER M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2019

(CUCSS - PG)

(Environmental Science)

## CC15P ES4 E22 – HYDROLOGY AND WATER RESOURCES

(Regular/Improvement/Supplementary)

(2015 Admission onwards)

Time: Three Hours Maximum: 36 Weightage

- I. Answer *all* questions. Each question carries 1 weightage.
  - 1. Drainage basin.
  - 2. Flow duration curve.
  - 3. Ramsar sites in Kerala.
  - 4. Riparian vegetation.
  - 5. Water table aquifer.
  - 6. Clarifiers.
  - 7. Aquifuge.
  - 8. COD
  - 9. Surangas.
  - 10. Evapotranspiration.
  - 11. Hydrometeorology.
  - 12. Darcy's law.
  - 13. Flood frequency analysis.
  - 14. Primary Water Treatment.

 $(14 \times 1 = 14 \text{ Weightage})$ 

- II. Answer any seven questions. Each question carries 2 weightage.
  - 15. What are the types of aquifers?
  - 16. Write a note on different process of hydrologic cycle.
  - 17. "Salinity is increasing in the surface and groundwater of Kerala". Write critical note on this statement.
  - 18. Define runoff. Write a note on runoff characteristics.
  - 19. Explain the structure and properties of water.
  - 20. Write a brief note on significance of isotope hydrology.
  - 21. Explain about water harvesting techniques.
  - 22. What are the impacts of water pollution?

- 23. Briefly explain the secondary water treatment techniques.
- 24. Explain the ecosystem services of wetlands.

 $(7 \times 2 = 14 \text{ Weightage})$ 

- III. Write an essay on any two of the following. Each question carries 4 weightage.
  - 25. Comment on groundwater pollution in Kerala.
  - 26. Explain the vertical distribution of groundwater with diagram.
  - 27. Critically explain the pros and cons of river linking in India.
  - 28. Explain various strategies adopted for flood and flood plain management.

 $(2 \times 4 = 8 \text{ Weightage})$ 

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