15P118	Name
	Reg. No

FIRST SEMESTER M.Sc. DEGREE EXTERNAL EXAMINATION, FEBRUARY 2016

(2015 Admission)

CC15P ES1 C02 - Energy and Environment

(Environmental Science)

Time: 3 Hours Max. Weightage: 36

I. Answer <u>all</u> the questions. Each question carries 1 weightage.

- 1. Explain ecological importance of solar radiation.
- 2. Comment on the tidal energy.
- 3. Add a note on over exploitation of fossil fuels.
- 4. Comment on radiometric dating.
- 5. Mention the uses of coal.
- 6. Define Thermodynamics.
- 7. What is meant by shale gas?
- 8. What are solar ponds?
- 9. What are secondary energy sources?
- 10. Explain Uranium Enrichment.
- 11. Mention the mutagenic effects of radiation.
- 12. Comment on solar collectors.
- 13. What is meant by delayed biological effects of radiations?
- 14. Define fossils.

II. Answer any seven questions. Each question carries 2 weightage.

- 15. Comment on merits and demerits of wind energy.
- 16. Explain the formation process of fossil fuels in the geological time scale.
- 17. Write down about fuel wood usage in India.
- 18. Comment on the recent hydrogen bomb experiment and point out its possible environmental impact.
- 19. Explain the land degradation by energy production.
- 20. Write notes on the distribution of solar radiation across various atmospheric levels.
- 21. Compare and contrast between energy utilization in urban and rural areas.
- 22. Explain the energy flow in different trophic levels of ecosystem.
- 23. Write a brief note on pathway analysis.
- 24. Explain the reasons for energy crisis in India, and write a short note on possible alternatives.

III. Write an essay on <u>any two</u> of the following. Each question carries 4 weightage.

- 25. Write an essay on energy conservation measures for sustainable development.
- 26. Explain renewable energy resources.
- 27. Comment on the energy crisis in India and bring out the possible mitigatory measures.
- 28. Write an essay on nuclear energy generation and environmental safety.