(Pages: 2)

## FIRST SEMESTER M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2018

(Regular/Supplementary/Improvement)

#### (CUCSS-PG)

## CC15P ST1 C02 - ANALYTICAL TOOLS FOR STATISTICS - I

(Statistics)

## (2015 Admission onwards)

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 36 Weightage

# Part A

Answer *all* questions. Each question carries 1 weightage.

- 1. Define limit of a multivariable function.
- 2. Briefly explain the concept ' directional derivative'.
- 3. Define Riemann integral of a multivariable function.
- 4. Define an analytic function and give an example.
- 5. Show that the real part of an analytic function is harmonic.

6. State Cauchy's Integral formula and evaluate 
$$\int_{|z|=2} \frac{dz}{(z-3)(z-1)}.$$

7. What kind of singularity does  $\frac{\sin z}{z^2}$  have at z = 0? Explain.

- 8. Distinguish between the terms residue at a pole and residue at infinity.
- 9. Define removable singularity and illustrate with an example.
- 10. Define Laplace transform of a function. Obtain the same of a constant function.
- 11. If the Laplace transform of F(t),  $L\{F(t)\}=f(s)$ , then find  $L\{e^{at}F(t)\}$ .
- 12. State Fourier integral theorem.

## (**12 x 1 = 12 Weightage**)

## Part B

Answer any *eight* questions. Each question carries 2 weightage.

13. Investigate the continuity of 
$$f(x, y) = \begin{cases} \frac{xy}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2}} & (x, y) \neq (0, 0) \\ 0 & (x, y) = (0, 0) \end{cases}$$

- 14. Show that  $z = x \cos(y/x) + \tan(y/x)$  satisfies  $x^2 z_{xx} + 2xy z_{xy} + y^2 z_{yy} = 0$  except at points for which x = 0.
- 15. Examine the function  $x^2 + y^2 + x + y + xy$  for maximum and minimum.

18P163

- 16. State Cauchy-Riemann equations and verify the same for  $f(z)=z^2$ .
- 17. Find an analytic function whose real part is  $u = e^x(x \cos y y \sin y)$ .
- 18. Evaluate  $\int_{|z|=2}^{1} \frac{1}{(z-\frac{1}{2})^2(z-1)} dz.$
- 19. State and prove Moreras theorem.
- 20. Find Laurents series expansion of  $f(z) = \frac{1}{z^2(1-z)}$ , specifying the region of expansion.
- 21. Integrate  $\frac{1}{z^4-1}$  around the circle (a) |z+1|=1 (b) |z+3|=1.
- 22. Find the Fourier transform of f(x) = x if  $a \le x \le b$ .
- 23. If the Laplace transform of F(t), L{F(t)}=f(s), show that  $L{t^nF(t)} = (-1)^n \frac{d^n}{ds^n} f(s)$ .
- 24. Define inverse Laplace transform of a function and obtain the same of  $\frac{2s^2 + 1}{s(s+1)^2}$ .

(8 x 2 = 16 Weightage)

## Part C

Answer any *two* questions. Each question carries 4 weightage.

- 25. If xyz = abc, find the optimum value of bcx+cay+abz.
- 26. State and prove the necessary and sufficient condition for a function to be analytic.
- 27. Establish residue theorem and evaluate  $\int_{0}^{\pi} \frac{1}{2 + \cos\theta} \, d\theta.$
- 28. Find the Fourier series expansion of  $f(x) = x + x^2$ ,  $-\pi < x < \pi$ .

Hence show that  $\frac{\pi^2}{6} = 1 + \frac{1}{2^2} + \frac{1}{3^2} + \dots$ 

(2 x 4 = 8 Weightage)

#### \*\*\*\*\*\*