(Page: 1) FIRST SEMESTER M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2019 (CUCSS PG) CC19P BOT1 C03 - ANGIOSPERM ANATOMY, ANGIOSPERM EMBRYOLOGY, PALYNOLOGY AND LAB TECHNIOUES

(Botany)

(2019 Admission Regular)

Time: Three Hours

I. Answer any *four* questions. Each question carries 2 weightage.

- 1. How does anatomical differentiation occur in mesocotyl region of seedlings?
- 2. What are the sources of carmine and haematoxylin?
- 3. Explain the role of seasonal variations in cambial activity.
- 4. Differentiate between natural and synthetic dye with examples.
- 5. Comment on structure of pollen wall.
- 6. Differentiate between pro-ubisch bodies and prime exine.
- 7. Explain embryology in relation to taxonomy.

 $(4 \times 2 = 8$ Weightage)

II. Answer any *four* questions. Each question carries 3 weightage.

- 8. What is a micrometer? How do you use it?
- 9. Comment on the phylogenetic considerations of nodal anatomy.
- 10. List the common fixatives. Explain their formula and uses.
- 11. Explain anomalous secondary thickening in storage roots with the help of a diagram.
- 12. Elucidate the contributions of P. K. K. Nair to palynology.
- 13. Write an account of the structure and development of typical monocot embryo.
- 14. Differentiate between Aeropalynology and Mellitopalynology.

$(4 \times 3 = 12 \text{ Weightage})$

III. Answer any *two* questions. Each question carries 5 weightage.

- 15. Explain the methods of embedding plant materials in paraffin wax using TBA method.
- 16. Write an essay on pollen and pistil interaction.
- 17. Write a general account on wood anatomy.
- 18. Evaluate the role of palynology in taxonomy.

 $(2 \times 5 = 10 \text{ Weightage})$

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Name: Reg. No.

Maximum: 30 Weightage