



**Certificate course on
Electromagnetic Metamaterials
and Their Applications**



Offered by

**DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS
(UNAIDED)
CHRIST COLLEGE
(AUTONOMOUS) IRINJALAKUDA**

Come...

Let's Learn something META...

INAUGURATION

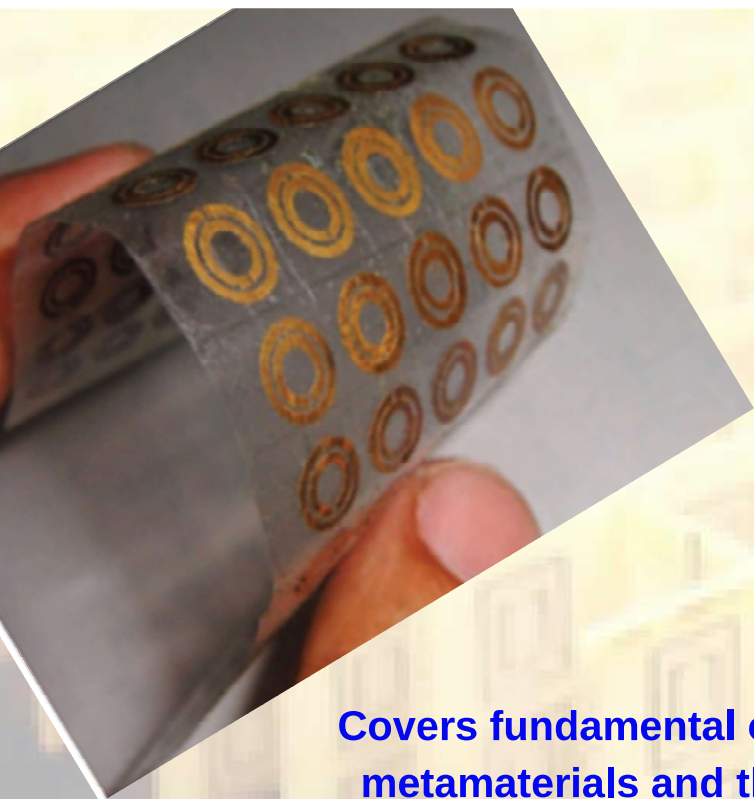
On

11 March 2024

10 AM

Room No. SC 08





Course Highlights :

- Introduction to Metamaterials
- Physics of Metamaterials
- Electromagnetic Metamaterials
- Metamaterials design, Fabrication & measurement techniques
- Metamaterials Applications
- Current research and future trends
- Hands - on training

Covers fundamental concepts of electromagnetic metamaterials and their applications in various fields.

Contact Us

physicself@christcollegeijk.edu.in,
emmetchrist@gmail.com

Course Duration

30
Hours

Course Co-ordinators

Dr. V. P Joseph
Ms. Anju Sebastian
Ms. Aswathi P V

Electromagnetic Metamaterials and Their Applications - CPCC63

Value Added Certificate Course

Teacher Coordinator Report 2023-24

Number of students	10
Date of examination	12/07/2024
Total students who passed exam	10
Total course duration	30 Hrs.

Feedback analysis:

- ✓ Students appreciated the initiative to introduce advanced topics and techniques, especially the hands-on training sessions.
- ✓ The practical training was highly valued for its applicability to future research endeavors.
- ✓ Teamwork during the sessions enhanced collaborative learning and engagement.
- ✓ 100% of the students reported enjoying the course and found the classes informative and interactive.
- ✓ There is a strong demand for similar courses to further develop practical and research-oriented skills.

Course Coordinators : Dr. V. P Joseph, Professor, Department of Physics (Self)

Ms. Anju Sebastian (Asst. Professor, Department of Physics (SF))

Ms. Aswathi P V (Asst. Professor, Department of Physics (SF))

Model Question Paper

Value Added Certificate Course

Department of Physics (Self- Financing)

Electromagnetic Metamaterials and Their Applications

Section A: Short Answer Questions (2 Marks Each)

(Answer any five questions)

1. Define metamaterials and explain their classification with examples.
2. What are the unique properties of electromagnetic metamaterials?
3. Describe the significance of effective medium theory in the study of metamaterials.
4. Explain the role of split ring resonators (SRRs) in achieving negative refractive index.
5. Outline the steps involved in the fabrication of metamaterials using photochemical etching.
6. Mention two applications of metamaterials in antenna and communication systems.

(5 × 2 = 10 Marks)

Section B: Descriptive Questions (15 Marks Each)

(Answer any one questions)

7. Describe the design and measurement techniques used for characterizing metamaterials using a Vector Network Analyzer (VNA).
8. Illustrate the role of metamaterials in vibration damping and noise reduction, highlighting practical examples.

(3 × 5 = 15 Marks)

Section C: Practical-Oriented Question (5 Marks)

11. Describe the process of SRR unit cell fabrication. How would you measure its transmission characteristics using HFSS?

(1 × 5 = 5 Marks)

Certificate of Achievement



This certificate is proudly awarded to _____ ANJANA.A _____
of M Sc. Physics 2023-2025 batch for successfully completing the certificate course
in *Electromagnetic Metamaterials and their Applications* offered by the
Department of Physics (Unaided), Christ College (Autonomous), Irinjalakuda with
A grade.

Ms. Anju Sebastian
Course Coordinator

Prof. Dr. V P Joseph
HOD
Department of Physics (Unaided)

Certificate Course

Offered by the

Department of Physics (Self- Financing)

Electromagnetic Metamaterials and Their Applications

Course Description

This course covers the fundamental concepts of electromagnetic metamaterials and their applications in various fields. Students will gain an understanding of engineered structures with tailored electromagnetic properties and their practical use in devices and systems.

Course Outcomes

CO 1: Explain the basic concepts and properties of metamaterials, including their historical perspective and development.

CO 2: Understand the Physics of metamaterials, including the interaction of waves with metamaterials, effective medium theory, and unique properties such as negative refractive index and cloaking

CO 3: Design and fabricate metamaterials and carry out measurements based on techniques such as resonant and non-resonant methods, VNA, and cavity perturbation techniques.

CO 4: Identify and describe various applications of metamaterials, antenna and communication systems, sensors, and vibration damping and noise reduction.

CO 5: Familiarize with current research and future trends in the field of metamaterials, including major research groups and industries.

CO 6: Gain hands-on experience in SRR unit cell fabrication and measurement of transmission characteristics using TL coupled SRR, antenna and SRR unit cell, and cavity perturbation technique and co-axial probe method.

Course Outline

- **Introduction to Metamaterials**
- **Physics of Metamaterials**
- **Electromagnetic Metamaterials**
- **Metamaterials Design, Fabrication and measurement techniques**
- **Metamaterials Applications**
- **Current research and future trends**
- **Hands-on training**

Course Delivery: The course will be delivered through a combination of lectures, discussions, and practical demonstrations

Assessment: A final assessment may be conducted to evaluate the understanding and application of concepts covered in the course.

This may include a written exam, project presentation, or a combination of both.

Certificate Course : Syllabus

Electromagnetic Metamaterials and Their Applications [30 Hours]

Module I : Introduction to Metamaterials (2 hours)

Historical perspective and development of metamaterials

Basic concepts and properties

Overview of metamaterial classifications : Electromagnetic metamaterials, Acoustic Metamaterials, Thermal Metamaterials, Seismic Metamaterials

Module II : Physics of Metamaterials(4 hours)

Interaction of waves with metamaterials

Effective medium theory and homogenization concepts

Unique Properties- dispersion, negative refractive index, backward propagation, Electromagnetic shielding, perfect lens - Transformation optics and cloaking

Module III: Electromagnetic Metamaterials(4 hours)

Epsilon - Mu diagram

SNG and DNG materials

Wire media and split ring resonators

Realization of negative refractive index

Module IV : Metamaterials Design, Fabrication and measurement techniques (6 hours)

Design of metamaterials

Micro-/nano-fabrication methodologies: Photochemical etching,3D printing

Measurement methods: resonant and non- resonant methods, Cavity perturbation techniques, co-axial probe method, transmission line method ,

Vector Network Analyser

Module V :Metamaterials Applications (6 hours)

Artificial magnetic conductors and absorbers

Antenna and communication systems

Sensors

Vibration damping and noise reduction

Metamaterials in food and Agriculture

ISM applications

Module VI: Current research and future trends (2 hours)

Major research groups & industries

Metamaterials research in EMRL

Hands-on training (6 hours)

SRR unit cell fabrication

Measurement of transmission characteristics using TL coupled SRR

Antenna and SRR unit cell

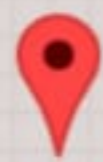
Familiarization with Cavity perturbation technique and co axial probe method

References:

1. *Waves in Metamaterials*- Laszlo Solymar & Ekaterina Shamonina
2. Benedikt A Munk. *Metamaterials: critique and alternatives*. John Wiley & Sons, 2009.
3. Ricardo Marqu'es, Ferran Martin, and Mario Sorolla. *Metamaterials with negative parameters: theory, design, and microwave applications*. John Wiley & Sons, 2011.
4. Tie Jun Cui, DR Smith, and R Liu. *Metamaterials theory, design, and applications*. 2010.
5. Nader Engheta and Richard W Ziolkowski. *Metamaterials: physics and engineering explorations*. John Wiley & Sons, 2006.
6. *Physics and Applications of Negative Refractive Index Materials* - S. Anantha Ramakrishna, Tomasz M. Grzegorzcyk
7. R. M. Walser, "Electromagnetic metamaterials," in Proc. SPIE: Complex Mediums II, vol. 4467, pp. 1–15, Jul. 2001.
8. George V Eleftheriades and Michael Selvanayagam, "Transforming Electromagnetics Using Metamaterials," IEEE microwave magazine, vol.13, no. 2, pp.26-37, April 2012.
9. J.C.Bose, "On the rotation of plane polarization of electric waves by a twisted structure," Proc.R.Soc., vol.63, pp.no.146-152, 1898.
10. Lindell I V, Sihvola A H, Kurkijarvi Juhani, "Karl F. Lindman: the last Hertzian, and a harbinger of electromagnetic chirality," IEEE Ant. And Propag. Mag., vol.34, no.3, pp.24-30, June 1992.
11. Winston E Kock, "Metal-Lens Antennas," Proceedings of the IRE, vol.34, no.11, pp.828-836, Nov.1946.
12. V.G. Veselago, "The electrodynamics of substances with simultaneously negative values of ϵ and μ ," Soviet Physics Uspekhi, vol. 10, no. 4, pp. 509–514, Jan-Feb 1968.
13. W. Rotman, "Plasma simulation by artificial dielectrics and parallel-plate media," IRE Trans. on Ant. and Propag., vol. 10, no. 1, pp. 82–95, Jan. 1962.
14. J.B. Pendry, A.J. Holden, A.J. Robbins, and W.J. Stewart, "Magnetism from conductors and enhanced nonlinear phenomena," IEEE Trans.Microwave Theory Tech., vol. 47, no. 11, pp. 2075–2084, Nov. 1999.
15. D.R. Smith, W.J. Padilla, D.C. Vier, S.C. Nemat-Nasser, and S. Schultz, "Composite Medium with Simultaneously Negative Permeability and Permittivity," Phys.Rev. Lett., vol. 84, no.18, pp. 4184–4187, May 2000.
16. R.A. Shelby, D.R. Smith, and S. Schultz, "Experimental verification of a negative index of refraction," Science Magazine, vol. 292, pp. 77–79, Apr. 2001.



GPS Map Camera



Google

Lat 0.592486° Long 68.059213°

11/03/24 01:34 PM GMT +05:30



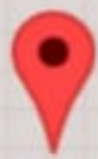
Handwritten text on the whiteboard:

SN4: E-vc: WIKI
P-vc: SRF

Other text on the whiteboard includes "indicated prop", "Vocabulary", and a table with columns "DTP" and "E".



GPS Map Camera



Google

Lat 0.592486° Long 68.059213°

11/03/24 01:31 PM GMT +05:30

Electromagnetic Metamaterials and Their Applications

Value Added Certificate Course

Summary Report 2023-24

The course started on March 11, 2024. There were 10 students and all of them completed the course. The course was of 30 Hrs. duration, which combined lectures, discussions, and hands-on training sessions. Students actively participated in the sessions and appreciated the opportunity to work collaboratively during hands-on activities. The practical sessions, in particular, were highlighted as a valuable and enjoyable part of the course.

Course Outcome:

The course provided students with:

- A thorough understanding of the fundamental concepts and properties of electromagnetic metamaterials.
- Practical expertise in SRR unit cell fabrication and measurement techniques using advanced methodologies.
- Hands-on training with HFSS software was also appreciated.
- Awareness of current research trends and applications of metamaterials in various fields.

The students were highly satisfied with the course structure and delivery. They found the hands-on training sessions highly beneficial for future research purposes. All participants enjoyed the course and expressed interest in attending more such skill-oriented programs to enhance their practical knowledge.

Conclusion:

The course achieved its objectives, successfully blending theory with practical application. Based on student feedback, similar courses should be organized to promote advanced learning and research skill development.

Course Coordinators: : Prof. Dr. V. P Joseph, Professor, Department of Physics (Self)
Ms. Anju Sebastian (Asst. Professor, Department of Physics (SF))
Ms. Aswathi P V (Asst. Professor, Department of Physics (SF))



Anju Sebastian (You, presenting)

Stop presenting

Certificate Course 1 - PowerPoint

File Home Insert Draw Design Transitions Animations Slide Show Record Review View Help Acrobat Tell me what you want to do

Clipboard Slides Font Paragraph Drawing Editing Add-ins

Chapter 1 Introduction

What are Metamaterials..?

- Artificially engineered materials
- Unusual properties due to negative intrinsic parameters
- Exotic properties due to Physical structure

Click to add notes

Slide 4 of 21 English (India) Accessibility: Investigate



MEGHNA Mariya



9 others



Anju Sebastian
Anju Sebastian

People



All muted

Add people

Contributors

12



Anju Sebastian (You)
Meeting host



Anju Sebastian
Your presentation



Adithya Jayadevan



Anjana A



Anuhsree T .A.



dheera k s



Krishna Rajan

7:11 PM | fvt-wpri-hev

meet.google.com is sharing a window.

Stop sharing

Hide

12





Certificate Course 1 - PowerPoint

File Home Insert Draw Design Transitions Animations Slide Show Record Review View Help Acrobat Tell me what you want to do

Paste New Slide Layout Reset Section Slides

Font Paragraph Drawing Editing Adobe Acrobat Add-ins


9 10 11 12 13 14


Electric permittivity (ϵ) and a Magnetic permeability (μ)

- measure of the average response of the system of atoms or molecules to the external fields
- Contains all information about the electromagnetic properties of the system
- 1968 : V. G. Vesalago – possible to have materials with negative ϵ & μ : theoretical prediction of backward propagation
- The Electrodynamics of Substances with Simultaneously Negative Values of ϵ and μ : Seminal work



Click to add notes

Slide 13 of 21 English (India) Accessibility: Investigate







Anuhsree T .A.


8 others




Anju Sebastian


















 All muted

 Add people

Contributors

11

-  Anju Sebastian (You)
Meeting host 
-  Anju Sebastian
Your presentation 
-  Adithya Jayadevan 
-  Anjana A 
-  Anuhsree T .A. 
-  dheera k s 
-  Krishna Rajan 