24U134S	(Pages: 2)	Name:
		Reg.No:

FIRST SEMESTER B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2024

(CBCSS - UG)

CC19U BOT1 C01 - ANGIOSPERM ANATOMY AND MICROTECHNIQUE

(Botany - Complementary Course)

(2019 to 2023 Admissions - Supplementary/Improvement)

Time: 2.00 Hours Maximum: 60 Marks

Credit: 2

Part A (Short answer questions)

Answer all questions. Each question carries 2 marks.

- 1. Write a short note on Tunica-Corpus theory.
- 2. What are the different types of wall thickening in xylem vessels?
- 3. What are laticifers? Explain different types of laticifers.
- 4. Enumerate any four salient features of dicot root.
- 5. What is cuticle?
- 6. Enumerate any four salient features of dicot leaf.
- 7. Differentiate between fusiform and ray initials.
- 8. Explain periderm formation.
- 9. Describe annual rings.
- 10. Explain the composition of FAA.
- 11. What is dehydration in paraffin method? Name a reagent used for dehydration.
- 12. What are acidic stains? Give an example.

(Ceiling: 20 Marks)

Part B (Short essay questions - Paragraph)

Answer all questions. Each question carries 5 marks.

- 13. What is meristem? Give the salient features of meristematic cells.
- 14. Add a short note on various types of vascular tissues in angiosperms.
- 15. Describe the primary structure of a dicot stem.
- 16. Why heart wood is more durable than sap wood?
- 17. Briefly explain secondary thickening in a dicot root.
- 18. Describe electron microscope.

19. Describe the preparation of material for Microtome.

(Ceiling: 30 Marks)

Part C (Essay questions)

Answer any *one* question. The question carries 10 marks.

- 20. Define permanent tissues. How will you classify them? Describe simple tissues.
- 21. What is anomalous secondary growth? Discuss the secondary growth in Boerhaavia stem with the help of a diagram.

 $(1 \times 10 = 10 \text{ Marks})$
