24U123S	(Pages: 2)	Name:
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## FIRST SEMESTER B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2024

(CBCSS - UG)

## CC19U CHE1 B01 - THEORETICAL AND INORGANIC CHEMISTRY - I

(Chemistry - Core Course)

(2019 to 2023 Admissions - Supplementary/Improvement)

Time: 2.00 Hours Maximum: 60 Marks

Credit: 2

## Part A (Short answer questions)

Answer all questions. Each question carries 2 marks.

- 1. What does the term empirical approach mean in science?
- 2. What are the steps to be taken when phenol comes into skin contact?
- 3. Define mole fraction of a component in a solution. How does it depend upon the temperature?
- 4. What is a primary standard in volumetric analysis?
- 5. Which titration method, conventional single burette or double burette method give more accurate results? Why?
- 6. Calculate the effect nuclear charge felt by a 3p electron of chlorine (At no. 17).
- 7. Arrange LiF, NaF and KF in the increasing order of lattice energy. Justify your answer.
- 8. Does water have a zero or non-zero dipole moment. Why?
- 9. How is diborane converted to borazine?
- 10. Explain the terms Usanovich acid and Usanovich base through examples.
- 11. Give an example each for a hard acid and a soft acid.
- 12. Explain the release of a large amount of energy during nuclear fission.

(Ceiling: 20 Marks)

Part B (Short essay questions - Paragraph)

Answer *all* questions. Each question carries 5 marks.

- 13. Explain the term scientific observation and its role in science.
- 14. Discuss the significance of author citation in a research article.
- 15. State the important aspects to be considered with regard to safe storage of laboratory chemicals.
- 16. Distinguish between accuracy and precision relating to analytical results.
- 17. Explain the terms screening effect and effective nuclear charge.

- 18. The variation of standard reduction potentials down the Group for alkali metals is not gradual. How can this be explained?
- 19. Explain the diffusion methods for the separation of isotopes.

(Ceiling: 30 Marks)

## Part C (Essay questions)

Answer any *one* question. The question carries 5 marks.

- 20. Explain the term effective nuclear charge. Give the Slater's rules and discuss their applications.
- 21. Explain the structure of diborane and discuss it on the basis of the concept of hybridisation.

 $(1 \times 10 = 10 \text{ Marks})$ 

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