

24P160

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Name: .....

Reg.No: .....

**FIRST SEMESTER M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2024**

(CBCSS - PG)

(Regular/Supplementary/Improvement)

**CC19P CSS1 C03 - THEORY OF COMPUTATION**

(Computer Science)

(2019 Admission onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 30 Weightage

**Part-A**

Answer any *four* questions. Each question carries 2 weightage.

1. Explain Alphabets and Strings in detail.
2. Illustrate Epsilon NFA with example.
3. Illustrate properties of regular expressions.
4. Design PDA for ON 12N.
5. Show that  $ww$  is not context free using pumping lemma.
6. Explain any 2 closure properties of Context free languages.
7. Explain Turing acceptable and Turing decidable languages.

**(4 × 2 = 8 Weightage)**

**Part-B**

Answer any *four* questions. Each question carries 3 weightage.

8. Design a DFA and a NFA accepting string ends with 11 or ends with 00.
9. Explain Arden's theorem with an example.
10. Describe any 5 closure properties of regular sets.
11. Show that the grammar  $S \rightarrow a/abSb/aAb, A \rightarrow bS/aAAb$  is ambiguous/not ambiguous.
12. Design a Turing machine accepting  $ww, w \in (a+b)^*$ .
13. Comment on post correspondence problem with example.
14. Describe in detail about P and NP, NP complete, NP hard.

**(4 × 3 = 12 Weightage)**

**Part-C**

Answer any *two* questions. Each question carries 5 weightage.

15. Explain Equivalence of Deterministic and Nondeterministic Finite Automata? Construct a nondeterministic finite automaton accepting the set of all strings over  $\{a, b\}$  ending in  $aba$ . Use it to construct a DFA accepting the same set of strings.

16. Explain DFA state minimization with example.
17. Explain Church-Turing Thesis.
18. Describe in brief decidability and undecidability in Turing Machine? State and prove Turing Machine Halting problem.

**(2 × 5 = 10 Weightage)**

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