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(Pages: 2)

Name :....

Reg. No :

FOURTH SEMESTER M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2025

(CBCSS-PG)

(Regular/Supplementary/Improvement)

CC19P HIS4 E03 - SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY IN MEDIEVAL INDIA

(History)

(2019 Admission onwards)

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum: 30 Weightage

Part-A

Answer any *four* questions. Each question carries 2 weightage.

- 1. Concept of Knowledge in medieval India.
- 2. Bhaskaracharya.
- 3. Agricultural crops in medieval India.
- 4. Valangai and edangai.
- 5. Use of iron tools in medieval India.
- 6. Construction industry in medieval India.
- 7. Land transportation in medieval India.

$(4 \times 2 = 8$ Weightage)

Part-B

Answer any *four* questions. Each question carries 3 weightage.

- 8. Discuss the contributions of Aryabhatta in the history of the development of Indian mathematics and astronomy.
- 9. Discuss the various medical practices that were in vogue in medieval South India.
- 10. Discuss the influence of Western Ghats on South Indian agriculture.
- 11. Discuss the progress of paper production in medieval India.
- 12. Write a note on the construction of bridges in medieval India.
- 13. How the arrival of the Europeans exposed the weakness of Indian maritime technology in medieval India? Discuss.
- 14. Discuss the Mughal construction technology.

 $(4 \times 3 = 12 \text{ Weightage})$

Part-C

Answer any *two* questions. Each question carries 5 weightage.

- 15. Was there a shift in civilization in the 12th century India? If so, analyse how it affected the development of science and technology in Medieval India?
- 16. Discuss how the establishment of Indo-Islamic empires affected the development of science and technology in medieval India.
- 17. Discuss the development in textile industry and its impact on industrial production in medieval India.
- 18. Evaluate how contact with outside world helped in assimilating new technologies in medieval India with special reference to paper and printing technology.

 $(2 \times 5 = 10 \text{ Weightage})$
